
CENSUS OF CANADA

RECENSEMENT DU CANADA

1891.

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DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

DÉPARTEMENT DE L'AGRICULTURE

OTTAWA, CANADA.

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BULLETIN No. 12.

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MANUFACTURES

IN CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES,

DANS LES CITÉS, LES VILLES ET LES VILLAGES.

JULY, }  
JUILLET, } 1892.

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# CENSUS OF CANADA, 1891.

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## BULLETIN No. 12.

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DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,

OTTAWA, July, 1892.

Bulletin No. 12 is the third in the series dealing with manufactures.

It relates to manufacturing in the cities, towns and villages of Canada having a population from 1,500 up, the statistics of which will be found on pages 25 to 36.

In order to establish a standard by which to judge of the progress of this urban population in manufacturing, we have found it necessary to analyze the original Census returns of 1881, inasmuch as the published volumes only give the manufactures of 1880-81 for such cities as constituted electoral districts by themselves. In some cases it was found difficult to obtain an exact inventory of the manufactures, because the village returns were merged in the township returns.

The statistics for 1881, as given in this bulletin, are the exact record of the Census of 1881, the object being to make the year 1881 a standard year for future Census takings of an industrial character by giving to each city, town and village its industries distinct from the electoral district in which it is situated.

In the Census of 1891, great care was taken to have all the returns of each city, town and village kept separate in order to secure as complete a Census as possible of the urban population. An attempt has been made to show by comparison the growth of manufacturing on the per head basis, calculated upon the value of the total yearly product.

The details will be found in tables Nos. 1, 2 and 3, page 25.

The general statement respecting the growth of manufactures in cities, towns and villages from 1,500 up, in comparison to population, is as follows:—

|                       |          |     |
|-----------------------|----------|-----|
| Urban population..... | 1881.... | 100 |
| “ “ .....             | 1891.... | 138 |
| “ manufacturing.....  | 1881.... | 100 |
| “ “ .....             | 1891.... | 158 |

Divided among the three classes of the urban population the growth of population and of manufactures is as follows:—

|                                                         |        |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----|
| Cities and towns of over 5,000 inhabitants; population, | 1881.. | 100 |
| “ “ “ “ “ “                                             | 1891.. | 140 |
| “ “ “ “ “ mnfs.,                                        | 1881.. | 100 |
| “ “ “ “ “ “                                             | 1891.. | 162 |

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|                                                           |        |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----|
| Towns & villages, 3,000 to 5,000 inhabitants; population, | 1881.. | 100 |
| “ “ “ “ “ “                                               | 1891.. | 143 |
| “ “ “ “ “ mnfs.,                                          | 1881.. | 100 |
| “ “ “ “ “ “                                               | 1891.. | 146 |

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|                                                       |        |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----|
| Villages from 1,500 to 3,000 inhabitants; population, | 1881.. | 100 |
| “ “ “ “ “ “                                           | 1891.. | 123 |
| “ “ “ “ “ mnfs.,                                      | 1881.. | 100 |
| “ “ “ “ “ “                                           | 1891.. | 141 |

Table No. 1, page 25, contains a comparative statement of 46 cities and towns of Canada having a population of 5,000 and upwards.

The industrial synopsis of these 46 cities and towns is as follows:

|                                 |           |        |
|---------------------------------|-----------|--------|
| No. of ESTABLISHMENTS reported, | 1891..... | 14,744 |
| “ “ “ “                         | 1881..... | 8,338  |

Increase per cent, 1891 over 1881, 76·8.

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|                   |           |               |
|-------------------|-----------|---------------|
| CAPITAL INVESTED, | 1891..... | \$183,532,827 |
| “ “               | 1881..... | 90,868,700    |

Increase per cent, 1891 over 1881, 102·0.

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|                  |           |         |
|------------------|-----------|---------|
| No. of EMPLOYES, | 1891..... | 158,563 |
| “ “              | 1881..... | 106,554 |

Increase per cent, 1891 over 1881, 49·0.

|                                           |               |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Aggregate of YEARLY WAGES paid, 1891..... | \$ 52,428,881 |
| “ “ “ “ 1881.....                         | 30,009,786    |
| Increase per cent, 1891 over 1881, 74·7.  |               |

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|                                            |               |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|
| COST AT FACTORY OF RAW MATERIAL, 1891..... | \$162,668,543 |
| “ “ “ “ 1881.....                          | 90,806,655    |
| Increase per cent, 1891 over 1881, 79·2.   |               |

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|                                           |               |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------|
| VALUE OF MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS, 1891..... | \$253,600,970 |
| “ “ “ “ 1881.....                         | 156,291,068   |
| Increase per cent, 1891 over 1881, 62·2.  |               |

Table No. 2, page 28, contains a comparative statement of 47 towns and villages having a population from 3,000 to 5,000.

The industrial synopsis of these 47 towns and villages is as follows :—

|                                           |       |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|
| No. of ESTABLISHMENTS reported, 1891..... | 3,404 |
| “ “ “ “ 1881.....                         | 2,103 |
| Increase per cent, 1891 over 1881, 61·8.  |       |

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|                                          |               |
|------------------------------------------|---------------|
| CAPITAL INVESTED, 1891.....              | \$ 24,506,025 |
| “ “ 1881.....                            | 12,735,220    |
| Increase per cent, 1891 over 1881, 92·4. |               |

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|                                          |        |
|------------------------------------------|--------|
| No. of EMPLOYES, 1891.....               | 24,450 |
| “ “ 1881.....                            | 17,413 |
| Increase per cent, 1891 over 1881, 40·4. |        |

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|                                          |              |
|------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Aggregate YEARLY WAGES paid, 1891.....   | \$ 7,640,459 |
| “ “ “ “ 1881.....                        | 4,639,014    |
| Increase per cent, 1891 over 1881, 64·7. |              |

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|                                          |               |
|------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Cost of RAW MATERIAL, 1891.....          | \$ 17,725,044 |
| “ “ 1881.....                            | 13,188,498    |
| Increase per cent, 1891 over 1881, 34·4. |               |

|                                          |               |
|------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Value of MANUFACTURED product, 1891..... | \$ 33,459,671 |
| “ “ 1881.....                            | 22,957,356    |
| Increase per cent, 1891 over 1881, 45·8. |               |

Table No. 3, page 31, is a comparative statement of 91 villages having a population from 1,500 to 3,000.

The industrial synopsis of these 91 villages is as follows :—

|                                           |       |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|
| No. of ESTABLISHMENTS reported, 1891..... | 4,513 |
| “ “ “ “ 1881.....                         | 3,233 |

Increase per cent, 1891 over 1881, 40.

|                              |              |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| CAPITAL INVESTED, 1891 ..... | \$25,840,563 |
| “ “ “ “ 1881.....            | 10,078,965   |

Increase per cent, 1891 over 1881, 156.

|                            |        |
|----------------------------|--------|
| No. of EMPLOYES, 1891..... | 24,583 |
| “ “ “ “ 1881.....          | 17,044 |

Increase per cent, 1891 over 1881, 44.

|                                   |             |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| Aggregate YEARLY WAGES, 1891..... | \$6,928,668 |
| “ “ “ “ 1881.....                 | 4,377,676   |

Increase per cent, 1891 over 1881, 58.

|                                      |              |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| Cost of RAW MATERIAL used, 1891..... | \$16,939,732 |
| “ “ “ “ 1881.....                    | 13,068,686   |

Increase per cent, 1891 over 1881. 29.

|                                           |              |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Value of MANUFACTURED products, 1891..... | \$31,575,950 |
| “ “ “ “ 1881.....                         | 22,286,259   |

Increase per cent, 1891 over 1881, 41.

In the 46 cities and towns, table No. 1 ; in the 47 towns and villages, table No. 2, and in the 91 villages, table No. 3, the result is as follows :—

|                                                                                  | 46 CITIES. | 47 TOWNS.  | 91 VILLAGES. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Each workman produced in 1891.                                                   | \$1,600.00 | \$1,370.00 | \$1,280.00   |
| “ “ “ “ 1881.                                                                    | 1,467.00   | 1,318.00   | 1,313.00     |
| Each workman received in 1891.                                                   | 343.26     | 312.50     | 282.00       |
| “ “ “ “ 1881.                                                                    | 284.26     | 266.41     | 256.00       |
| Each \$1 invested produced in<br>1891 .....                                      | 1.38       | 1.36       | 1.22         |
| Each \$1 invested produced in<br>1881 .....                                      | 1.72       | 1.80       | 2.22         |
| Proportion of cost of raw<br>material to total value of pro-<br>ducts, 1891..... | 60.4       | 53.0       | 53.7         |
| “ “ “ “ 1881.....                                                                | 58.1       | 57.5       | 58.4         |
| Proportion of wages to total<br>value of products, 1891.....                     | 20.50      | 22.8       | 21.9         |
| “ “ “ “ 1881.....                                                                | 19.23      | 20.2       | 19.5         |

## REMARKS.

1st. The increase in the value of products of our manufacturing establishments as represented by the urban population is 117 million dollars, while in population the increase is 381,968.

The increase in the rural districts in the value of manufactured products is  $48\frac{7}{10}$  million dollars, and the increase in population 125,901.

Thus the urban population has increased its output by \$306 per each head of its increase in numbers, while the rural population has increased its output by \$386 per head of its increase in numbers.

It is plain, therefore, that both the rural and the urban districts have made great advances in manufacturing, and that the experience of the past ten years is that cities, towns and villages from 1,500 inhabitants up, villages with population below 1,500, and the strictly rural districts have all secured manufacturing development. The cities have not grown in manufacturing at the expense of the towns and villages, nor the urban population at the expense of the rural population. The development has been very generally diffused.

Expressed in the same terms as those employed to express the development of the urban manufacturing, the development of urban and rural in relation to each other, is as follows:—

|                      |             |     |
|----------------------|-------------|-----|
| Urban manufacturing, | 1881.....   | 100 |
| “                    | “ 1891..... | 158 |
| Rural                | “ 1881..... | 100 |
| “                    | “ 1891..... | 146 |

These figures point to a great growth of manufacturing in the villages having a population under 1,500.

The figures comparing the growth of urban population with urban manufacturing indicate that manufacturing has increased faster than population. This increase is even greater than the figures indicate, the cheapening of the products, owing to the improvements in machinery which have been the marked characteristic of the decade, reducing the sum total of the value of the products as compared with 1881.

2nd. Some cities and towns have increased faster in population than in manufacturing. For instance, Windsor, Ont., has increased its population by over 57 per cent, but its manufacturing

progress is represented by an increase of but 13 per cent over the figures of 1881. Possibly the reason is that many persons who lived in Windsor worked in Detroit.

3rd. In some instances the increase of population has tended to keep down the per head value of the manufactured product, without, however, reducing it below that of 1881. Thus Toronto, if taken by electoral bounds, has increased from \$221 per head in 1881 to \$295 per head in 1891—an increase of 33·4 per cent, while taken by municipal boundaries the development on a per head basis has been 22 per cent. This indicates that the districts annexed during the past ten years have added to the population without proportionately increasing the manufacturing development. London is another instance of the development of population by annexations of territory without a corresponding increase in the development of manufacturing.

4th. In some instances the result of the ten years' movement has not been to increase the per head value of the manufactured product, owing to the fact that manufacturing has been developed in the immediately contiguous districts, which, however, have remained outside of the municipal boundaries. Montreal is an illustration of this movement. Electoral Montreal has moved with equal pace with respect to population and manufactures. Municipal Montreal has gained in population as 139 is to 100, and is barely as 100 is to 100 in manufactures. But taking the whole Island of Montreal as one, the increase in manufacturing has been nine per cent.

5th. In some instances population has outstripped manufacturing, because special influences have been at work. Ottawa is an example, having, as the seat of Government, a growing percentage of its population connected directly and indirectly with the government of the country.

Some railway centres—for instance, Moncton—have increased in population without proportionate increase in manufactures.

6th. Some great changes are to be noted. New Westminster, on the Pacific Coast, and Yarmouth, on the Atlantic slope of the Dominion, are examples. In the first named, population went ahead at a rate of speed far outstripping manufactures. In the last named manufactures left population at sight.

In some cases the changes are so great as to suggest need for explanation. Hull, for instance, has increased its population as



163 is to 100, but its manufactured output per head has decreased as 65 is to 100. The explanation is that a large saw mill which was in full operation in 1881 was doing nothing in 1891, and the large pulp mill industry now in active working had not been started when the Census of 1891 was taken.

7th. The greatest manufacturing centre in Canada for its population is Petrolea, Ont., with \$455 of output for each inhabitant.

On page 23 will be found a statement (B) of 20 towns with the highest record.

Yarmouth, N. S., has made remarkable progress, having been in 1881 one of the smallest per head in manufacturing, and in 1891 having reached the figure of \$206 per head, the population having in the same time increased 75 per cent.

The city of Quebec has made considerable progress as a manufacturing centre. Its population, during the ten years under review, was almost stationary, but its manufacturing in 1891 was 50 per cent beyond 1881—the output being \$235 per head in 1891 against \$157 in 1881.

These illustrations show the use to be made of tables 4, 5 and 6 on pages 36–42 which have been arranged to show the relative position of each city and town in 1891 and 1881 in respect to population and manufacturing. The first and second columns show the output as given in the Census returns. The third and fourth columns show the output per head of the population of the several cities, towns and villages. The fifth and sixth columns are constructed on the following plan: The population of 1881 is taken at 100; the output of manufactures in 1881 is also taken at 100. If the population has increased in the ten years, that increase is shown by the numerals, which are given in column 5, being above 100. If the manufacturing has increased or has decreased in the ten years, on a per head basis, the figures in column six will show the change. In illustration take Barrie:—Column No. 1 shows the value of the products of manufacturing for the Census year 1891; column 2 shows the same for 1881; column 3 shows that the value of this product in 1891 was \$142 per head of the population of 1891; column 4 shows that it was \$102 per head of the population of 1881; column 5 shows that the population in 1891 had increased 14 per cent over that of 1881, and column 6 shows that the output

of manufactures had increased by 40 per cent over 1881. It is thus evident that the growth of manufacturing in Barrie outstripped the growth of population by the difference between 114 and 140.

8th. Montreal stands far ahead of all the other cities of Canada in the value of the output of its industrial establishments, having about 23 per cent of the total output of all the cities, towns and villages of the Dominion, as given in tables 1, 2 and 3 on pages 25-36, and about 15 per cent of the total output of all the industrial establishments of Canada. In 1881 Montreal did about 16 per cent of all the manufacturing of the Dominion. It will be seen from this fact that Montreal, though easily first, has not increased its distance from the others during the ten years. The great centre has not monopolized the manufacturing; on the contrary the ten years have witnessed a general distribution, rather than a centralization, of manufacturing.

Toronto, which in 1881 did 6.3 per cent of the manufacturing of the Dominion, advanced in 1891 to 9.4 per cent.

In 1881, there were 33 cities and towns with an output during the census year of over one million dollars of manufactures; in 1891, there were 47 cities and towns with that output.

In 1881, there were 12 cities and towns with an output of over 2 million dollars; in 1891 there were 22.

In 1881, there were 8 cities and towns having an output of over three million dollars; in 1891, the number had increased to 14.

In 1881, seven cities reported an output of over 5 million dollars and in 1891, nine made this report.

In 1881, two cities returned over 10 million dollars worth of manufactured products, and in 1891, there were four cities with this record.

In 1881, the highest reporting was Montreal with 52½ million dollars worth of output; the next highest, Toronto, having 19½ million dollars output. In 1891, Montreal reported over 72½ million dollars and Toronto over 45 million dollars worth.

For a detailed statement of the above facts, see statement A, page 20.

**GEO. JOHNSON,**  
*Statistician*

# RECENSEMENT DU CANADA, 1891.

## BULLETIN N<sup>o</sup> 12.

### DÉPARTEMENT DE L'AGRICULTURE,

OTTAWA, Juillet 1892.

Le bulletin N<sup>o</sup> 12 est le troisième de la série se rapportant aux manufactures.

Ce bulletin traite de l'industrie manufacturière dans les cités, les villes et les villages du Canada ayant une population de 1,500 et au delà, et dont les statistiques se trouvent aux pages 25 à 36.

Dans le but de pouvoir juger du progrès de l'industrie manufacturière dans les villages, comme dans les cités et les villes, on a trouvé qu'il était nécessaire de compiler les rapports des énumérateurs du recensement de 1881, vu que les rapports publiés ne donnent les statistiques des manufactures que pour les villes qui forment par elles-mêmes des districts électoraux. Dans plusieurs cas il a été difficile d'obtenir les chiffres exacts se rapportant aux manufactures, parce que les villages se trouvaient énumérés avec les paroisses ou les cantons.

Les chiffres de 1881, tels que donnés dans ce bulletin, sont un état exact du recensement de 1881 ; le but étant de faire de 1881 une *année-modèle (standard year)* pour les futurs recensements, ayant un caractère industriel, et de donner à chaque cité, ville ou village leurs industries propres, en les séparant du district électoral dans lequel chaque cité, ville ou village est situé.

On a fait avec beaucoup de soin la compilation du recensement de 1891, afin que les rapports de chaque cité, ville ou village fussent tenus séparément, dans le but d'obtenir un recensement aussi complet que possible de la population urbaine. On a essayé de montrer, par état comparatif, l'augmentation de l'industrie manufacturière basée sur la capitation ; les calculs ont été faits sur la valeur totale des produits annuels. On trouvera les détails aux tableaux 1, 2 et 3, page 25.

L'état général ayant rapport à l'augmentation des manufactures dans les cités, les villes et les villages, comparativement à la population, est comme suit :

|                            |           |     |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----|
| Population urbaine         | 1881..... | 100 |
| “ “                        | 1891..... | 138 |
| Industries manufacturières | 1881..... | 100 |
| “ “                        | 1891..... | 158 |

Divisée dans les trois classes de la population urbaine, l'augmentation de la population et des manufactures est comme suit :

|                                                            |           |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----|
| Cités et villes au-dessus de 5,000 habitants, population,  | 1881..    | 100 |
| “ “ “                                                      | 1891..    | 140 |
| “ “ manufactures,                                          | 1881..    | 100 |
| “ “ “                                                      | 1891..    | 162 |
| Villes et villages de 3,000 à 5,000 habitants, population, | 1881..    | 100 |
| “ “ “                                                      | 1891..    | 143 |
| “ “ manufactures,                                          | 1881..    | 100 |
| “ “ “                                                      | 1891..    | 146 |
| Villages de 1,500 à 3,000 habitants, population,           | 1881..... | 100 |
| “ “ “                                                      | 1891..... | 123 |
| “ “ manufactures,                                          | 1881..... | 100 |
| “ “ “                                                      | 1891..... | 141 |

Le tableau N° 1, page 25, contient un état comparatif de 46 cités et villes ayant une population de 5,000 et au delà.

Le sommaire industriel de ces 46 cités et villes se décompose comme suit :

|                                    |           |        |
|------------------------------------|-----------|--------|
| NOMBRE D'ÉTABLISSEMENTS RAPPORTÉS, | 1891..... | 14,744 |
| “ “                                | 1881..... | 8,338  |

Augmentation pour 100, 1891 sur 1881, 76·8.

|                |           |               |
|----------------|-----------|---------------|
| CAPITAL PLACÉ, | 1891..... | \$183,532,827 |
| “              | 1881..... | 90,868,700    |

Augmentation pour 100, 1891 sur 1881, 102·0.

|                    |           |         |
|--------------------|-----------|---------|
| NOMBRE D'EMPLOYÉS, | 1891..... | 158,563 |
| “                  | 1881..... | 106,554 |

Augmentation pour 100, 1891 sur 1881, 49·0.

|                        |           |              |
|------------------------|-----------|--------------|
| MONTANT PAYÉ EN GAGES, | 1891..... | \$52,428,881 |
| “ “                    | 1881..... | 30,009,786   |

Augmentation pour 100, 1891 sur 1881, 74·7.

COUT DE LA MATIÈRE PREMIÈRE, à la fabrique, 1891..\$162,668,543  
 “ “ “ 1881.. 90,806,655

Augmentation pour 100, 1891 sur 1881, 79·2.

VALEUR DES PRODUITS, 1891.....\$253,600,970  
 “ “ 1881..... 156,291,068

Augmentation pour 100, 1891 sur 1881, 62·2.

Le tableau N° 2, page 28, contient un état comparatif de 47 villes et villages ayant une population de 3,000 à 5,000.

Le sommaire industriel de ces 47 villes et villages est comme suit :—

NOMBRE D'ÉTABLISSEMENTS RAPPORTÉS, 1891.....3,404  
 “ “ “ 1881.....2,103

Augmentation pour 100, 1891 sur 1881, 61·8.

CAPITAL PLACÉ, 1891.....\$24,506,025  
 “ 1881..... 12,735,320

Augmentation pour 100, 1891 sur 1881, 92·4.

NOMBRE D'EMPLOYÉS, 1891.....24,450  
 “ “ 1881.....17,413

Augmentation pour 100, 1891 sur 1881, 40·4.

MONTANT PAYÉ EN GAGES, 1891.....\$7,640,459  
 “ “ 1881..... 4,639,014

Augmentation pour 100, 1891 sur 1881, 64·7.

COUT DE LA MATIÈRE PREMIÈRE, À LA FABRIQUE, 1891..\$17,725,044  
 “ “ “ “ 1881.. 13,188,498

Augmentation pour 100, 1891 sur 1881, 34·4.

VALEUR DES PRODUITS, 1891.....\$33,459,671  
 “ “ 1881..... 22,957,356

Augmentation pour 100, 1891 sur 1881, 45·8.

Le tableau N° 3, page 31, est un état comparatif de 91 villages ayant une population de 1,500 à 3,000, dont le sommaire industriel est comme suit :—

NOMBRE D'ÉTABLISSEMENTS RAPPORTÉS, 1891.....4,513  
 “ “ “ 1881.....3,233

Augmentation pour 100, 1891 sur 1881, 40·0.

CAPITAL PLACÉ, 1891.....\$25,840,563  
 “ 1881..... 10,078,965

Augmentation pour 100, 1891 sur 1881, 156·0.

NOMBRE D'EMPLOYÉS, 1891.....24,583  
 “ “ 1881.....17,044

Augmentation pour 100, 1891 sur 1881, 44·0.

MONTANT PAYÉ EN GAGES, 1891.....\$6,928,668  
 “ “ 1881..... 4,377,676

Augmentation pour 100, 1891 sur 1881, 58·0.

COUT DE LA MATIÈRE PREMIÈRE, À LA FABRIQUE, 1891.\$16,939,732  
 “ “ “ “ 1881. 13,068,686

Augmentation pour 100, 1891 sur 1881, 29·0.

VALEUR DES PRODUITS, 1891.....\$31,575,950  
 “ “ 1881..... 22,286,259

Augmentation pour 100, 1891 sur 1881, 41·0.

Le résultat général des 46 cités et villes, tableau 1 ; des 47 villes et villages, tableau 2 ; et des 91 villages, tableau 3, est donné dans l'état suivant :—

|                                                                                       | 46 cités et<br>villes. | 47 villes et<br>villages. | 91<br>villages. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| Chaque employé a produit en 1891:                                                     | \$1,600.00             | \$1,370.00                | \$1,280.00      |
| “ “ 1881.                                                                             | 1,467.00               | 1,318.00                  | 1,313.00        |
| Chaque employé a reçu en 1891.                                                        | 343.26                 | 312.50                    | 282.00          |
| “ “ 1881.                                                                             | 284.26                 | 266.41                    | 256.00          |
| Chaque \$1 placé a produit en 1891.                                                   | 1.38                   | 1.36                      | 1.22            |
| “ “ 1881.                                                                             | 1.72                   | 1.80                      | 2.22            |
| Proportion du coût de la matière première à la<br>valeur totale des produits.....1891 | 60·4                   | 53·0                      | 53·7            |
| “ “ 1881                                                                              | 58·1                   | 57·5                      | 58·4            |
| Proportion des gages à la valeur totale des<br>produits.....1891                      | 20·50                  | 22·8                      | 21·9            |
| “ “ 1881                                                                              | 19·23                  | 20·2                      | 19·5            |

#### REMARQUES.

1° L'augmentation dans la valeur des produits de nos établissements industriels, tels que représentés par la population urbaine, s'élève à 117 millions de piastres, tandis que la population a augmenté de 381,968.

L'augmentation dans la valeur des produits manufacturiers, dans les districts ruraux, s'élève à 48 $\frac{7}{10}$  millions de piastres, et l'augmentation de la population à 125,901.

Ainsi, la population des villes a augmenté ses produits manufacturiers de \$306 pour chaque tête de son augmentation en population, tandis que la population des districts ruraux a augmenté ses produits de \$386 pour chaque tête de son augmentation en nombre.

Il est donc évident que l'industrie manufacturière a fait de grands progrès dans les districts ruraux comme dans les districts urbains, et que l'expérience des dix dernières années démontre que le développement des industries manufacturières s'est produit non seulement dans les cités, les villes et les villages, mais même dans les districts purement ruraux. Les villes n'ont point augmenté en industries au détriment des villes et des villages, pas plus que la population urbaine n'a augmenté au détriment de la population rurale. Le développement s'est répandu d'une manière générale.

En employant les mêmes termes que ceux qui ont été employés pour exprimer le développement des industries urbaines, le développement urbain et rural en rapport l'un avec l'autre est comme suit :—

|                                |     |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Industries urbaines, 1881..... | 100 |
| “ “ 1891.....                  | 158 |
| “ rurales 1881.....            | 100 |
| “ “ 1891.....                  | 146 |

Ces chiffres démontrent qu'il y a eu une grande augmentation dans les villages ayant une population de moins de 1,500 âmes.

Les chiffres établissant une comparaison entre l'augmentation de la population urbaine et l'augmentation des industries urbaines, indiquent que les industries ont augmenté plus rapidement que la population. Cette augmentation est encore plus grande que ne l'indiquent les chiffres ; la diminution dans la valeur des produits, due aux améliorations apportées dans les machines et outillages, (qui ont été un des traits caractéristiques de cette décade) réduisant le chiffre total de la valeur des produits, en comparaison avec 1881.

2° Quelques cités et villes ont augmenté plus rapidement en population qu'en industries. Par exemple, la population de Windsor, Ont., a augmenté de 57 pour 100, tandis que le progrès de ses industries n'est marqué que par une augmentation de 13 pour 100 sur les chiffres de 1881. Il peut se faire que plusieurs personnes qui résidaient à Windsor en 1891, aient eu de l'emploi à Détroit dans le même temps.

3° Dans certains cas l'augmentation de la population tend à réduire la valeur par tête des produits industriels, sans toutefois réduire la valeur réelle au-dessous de celle de 1881. Ainsi, la cité de Toronto prise d'après les limites électorales a augmenté de \$221 par tête en 1881 à \$295 en 1891, soit une augmentation de 33.4 .

pour 100 ; tandis que prise d'après ses limites municipales, l'augmentation par tête n'est que 22 pour 100.

Ceci indique que les districts qui ont été annexés aux cités ou villes durant les dix dernières années, ont ajouté à la population sans augmenter proportionnellement le développement industriel. La cité de London est un autre exemple de ce développement de la population au moyen de territoire annexé, sans augmentation correspondante dans le développement des industries.

4° Dans certains cas, le résultat du mouvement industriel des dix dernières années n'a pas eu pour effet d'augmenter la valeur par tête des produits industriels, parce que l'industrie manufacturière s'est développée dans les districts contigus qui, cependant, sont restés en dehors des limites municipales. Montréal est un exemple de ce mouvement.

Le district électoral de Montréal a marché avec une égale vitesse en ce qui a rapport à sa population et à ses industries. Le district municipal de Montréal a gagné en population dans la proportion de 139 à 100, tandis qu'il ne montre à peine la proportion de 100 à 100 dans ses industries. Mais en prenant toute l'île de Montréal ensemble l'augmentation dans les industries s'élève à 9 pour 100.

5° Dans certains cas la population a devancé de beaucoup l'industrie manufacturière à cause des influences spéciales en jeu. La ville d'Ottawa est un exemple de ceci, ayant le privilège d'être le siège du gouvernement et par conséquent ayant une grande partie de sa population directement ou indirectement liée avec le gouvernement du pays.

Quelques centres de voies ferrées, comme par exemple, Moncton, ont augmenté leur population sans augmenter proportionnellement l'industrie manufacturière.

6° Quelques grands changements attirent l'attention : comme par exemple la ville de New Westminster, située sur la côte du Pacifique, et la ville de Yarmouth, sur l'Atlantique ; dans la première de ces villes la population s'est accrue avec une telle rapidité, qu'elle a devancé de beaucoup l'industrie manufacturière, tandis que dans la dernière, l'industrie manufacturière a fait de tels progrès qu'elle a laissé la population hors de vue.

Dans quelques cas les changements sont si grands qu'il devient nécessaire de les expliquer. Hull, par exemple, a augmenté en



population dans la proportion de 163 à 100, mais le produit de son industrie manufacturière a diminué dans la proportion de 65 à 100. L'explication à ceci est : qu'une grande scierie qui se trouvait en pleine opération lors du recensement de 1881, est restée fermée durant l'année du dernier recensement, et que les vastes moulins à papier et à pulpe qui y sont maintenant en pleine activité n'étaient pas encore en opération lorsque le recensement de 1891 a été pris.

7° Le plus grand centre manufacturier du Canada, pour sa population, est Pétrolia, Ont., avec \$455 de produits industriels par tête de sa population. On trouvera à la page 23 la liste B de 20 villes montrant les chiffres les plus élevés, proportion nullement à leur population.

La ville de Yarmouth, N.-E., a fait des progrès remarquables, ayant été en 1881 l'une des plus petites places manufacturières (par tête de sa population) tandis qu'en 1891 elle s'est élevée au chiffre de \$206 par tête, sa population a aussi augmenté, durant la dernière décade, de 75 pour 100.

La cité de Québec a fait des progrès considérables, comme centre manufacturier. Sa population durant la dernière décade est restée presque stationnaire, mais le chiffre de son industrie manufacturière était, d'après le recensement de 1891, 50 pour 100 plus élevée qu'en 1881 ; le produit par tête étant de \$235 en 1891, contre \$157 en 1881.

Ces exemples montrent l'usage qui devra être fait des tableaux 4, 5 et 6 aux pages 36-42, tableaux qui ont été arrangés de manière à montrer la position de chaque cité ou ville en 1891 et en 1881 relativement à la population et à l'industrie manufacturière. La première et deuxième colonne contiennent le montant des produits tels que rapportés par les énumérateurs du recensement ; dans la troisième et la quatrième colonne, se trouvent les produits par tête de la population, pour les différentes cités, villes et villages.

La cinquième et la sixième colonne sont construites sur le plan suivant : La population de 1881 est prise au chiffre 100 ; le produit manufacturier de 1881 est aussi pris au chiffre 100. Si la population a augmenté durant les dix ans, cette augmentation est donnée dans la colonne 5, par les chiffres au-dessus de 100. Si l'industrie manufacturière a augmenté ou diminué sur la base de la capitation les chiffres dans la colonne 6 montrent ces change

ments. Prenons Barrie, par exemple : la colonne n° 1, montre la valeur des produits industriels pour l'année de recensement de 1891 ; la colonne 2, montre la même chose pour 1881 ; la colonne 3 montre que la valeur des produits en 1891 était de \$142 par tête de la population de 1891, tandis que la colonne 4 montre que la valeur des produits en 1881 ne s'élevait qu'à \$102 par tête de la population de 1881. On voit par la colonne 5 que la population de 1891 a augmenté de 14 pour cent sur celle de 1881, et par la colonne 6, on voit que la valeur des produits manufacturiers de 1891 a augmenté de 40 pour 100 sur celle de 1881. Ainsi il est donc évident que l'industrie manufacturière de Barrie a dépassé de beaucoup l'accroissement de sa population, par la différence entre 114 et 140.

8° Montréal se trouve bien en avant des autres cités dans la valeur des produits de ses établissements industriels, ayant à elle seule environ 23 pour 100 du total des produits de toutes les cités, villes et villages du Canada, tel que donné par les tableaux 1, 2 et 3, pages 25 à 36, et environ 15 pour 100 du total des produits de tous les établissements industriels du Canada. En 1881 Montréal fournissait environ 16 pour 100 des produits manufacturiers du Canada. On verra par ce qui précède que Montréal tout en gardant facilement la place d'honneur, n'a pas augmenté la distance qui la sépare des autres grands centres manufacturiers du Canada durant l'année du dernier recensement. Le grand centre n'a pas monopolisé l'industrie manufacturière ; au contraire, la dernière décade nous a fait voir une distribution générale et non une centralisation des industries manufacturières. Toronto, qui contribuait en 1881 à l'industrie manufacturière dans la proportion de 6·3 pour 100, a atteint en 1891 le chiffre de 9·4 pour 100.

En 1881 il y avait 33 cités et villes dont les produits manufacturiers dépassaient chacune un million de piastres, tandis qu'en 1891 avait 47.

En 1881 il y avait 12 cités et villes avec des produits manufacturiers dépassant deux millions de piastres ; en 1891, ce nombre s'est élevé à 22.

En 1881, il y avait 8 cités et villes avec des produits manufacturiers s'élevant au-dessus de trois millions de piastres, et en 1891 il y en avait 14.

En 1881 il y avait 7 cités et villes dont les produits manufacturiers dépassaient cinq millions de piastres ; il y en avait 9 en 1891.

En 1881 il y avait deux cités dont les produits manufacturiers s'élevaient à dix millions de piastres ; en 1891 quatre cités ont atteint ce chiffre.

En 1881 le chiffre le plus élevé rapporté par le recensement appartenait à Montréal, avec  $52\frac{1}{2}$  millions de piastres en produits manufacturiers ; venait ensuite Toronto avec  $19\frac{1}{2}$  millions de piastres.

En 1891 le chiffre des produits de Montréal s'est élevé à  $72\frac{1}{2}$  millions de piastres et celui de Toronto à 45 millions.

On trouvera un état détaillé A de ce qui précède à la page 20.

**GEORGE JOHNSON,**  
*Statisticien.*

STATEMENT } A.  
 ETAT }

Cities and towns having more than one million dollars of annual product of manufacture :—

Cités et villes ayant au-dessus d'un million de piastres en produits manufacturiers annuels :—

1881.  
 Montréal,  
 Toronto,  
 Quebec,  
 Hamilton,  
 Ottawa,  
 St. John,  
 Halifax,  
 London,  
 Winnipeg,  
 Kingston,  
 Victoria,  
 St. Henri,  
 Brantford,  
 Hull,  
 Guelph,  
 St. Thomas,  
 Sherbrooke,  
 Belleville,  
 Peterborough,  
 St. Catharines,  
 Chatham,  
 Moncton,  
 Woodstock,  
 Three Rivers,  
 Galt,  
 St. Hyacinthe,  
 Cornwall,  
 Petrolea,  
 Ingersoll,  
 Oshawa,  
 Dundas,  
 Strathroy,  
 Paris—33.

1891.  
 Montreal,  
 Toronto,  
 Quebec,  
 Hamilton,  
 Ottawa  
 St. John,  
 Halifax,  
 London,  
 Winnipeg,  
 Kingston,  
 Victoria,  
 St. Henri,  
 Brantford,  
 Hull,  
 Guelph,  
 St. Thomas,  
 Sherbrooke,  
 Belleville,  
 Peterborough,  
 St. Catharines,  
 Chatham,  
 Moncton,  
 Woodstock,  
 Galt,  
 St. Hyacinthe,  
 Cornwall,  
 Petrolea,  
 Ingersoll,  
 Oshawa,  
 Arnprior,  
 Berlin,  
 Carleton Place,  
 Charlottetown,  
 Dartmouth,  
 Deseronto,  
 Gananoque,  
 Lachine,  
 Levis,  
 Lindsay,

New Westminster,  
Owen Sound,  
Ste. Cunégonde,  
Stratford,  
Valleyfield,  
Vancouver,  
Yarmouth,  
Brockville—47.

Cities and towns with two million dollars output :—

Cités et villes ayant au-dessus de deux millions de piastres en produits :—

1881.  
Montreal,  
Toronto,  
Quebec,  
Hamilton,  
Ottawa,  
St. John.  
Halifax,  
London,  
Guelph,  
St. Catharines,  
Chatham,  
Galt—12.

1891.  
Montreal,  
Toronto,  
Quebec,  
Hamilton,  
Ottawa,  
St. John,  
Halifax,  
London,  
Guelph,  
St. Catharines,  
Chatham,  
Galt,  
Brantford,  
Cornwall,  
Kingston,  
Peterborough,  
Sherbrooke,  
Victoria, B.C.  
Winnipeg,  
Woodstock,  
St. Hyacinthe,  
St. Thomas—22.

Cities and towns with over three million dollars :—

Cités et villes ayant au-dessus de trois millions de piastres :—

1881.  
Montreal,  
Toronto,  
Quebec,  
Hamilton,  
Ottawa,  
St. John,  
Halifax,  
London—8.

1891.  
Montreal,  
Toronto,  
Quebec,  
Hamilton,  
Ottawa,  
St. John,  
Halifax,  
London,

Brantford,  
Kingston,  
Ste. Cunégonde,  
Victoria,  
Winnipeg,  
Woodstock—14.

Cities and towns with over five million dollars :—

Cités et villes ayant au-dessus de cinq millions de piastres :—

1881.  
Montreal,  
Toronto,  
Quebec,  
Hamilton,  
Ottawa,  
Halifax,  
London—7.

1891.  
Montreal,  
Toronto,  
Quebec,  
Hamilton,  
Ottawa,  
St. John,  
Halifax,  
London,  
Winnipeg—9.

Cities with seven million dollars :—

Cités ayant sept millions de piastres.

1881.  
Montreal,  
Toronto,  
Hamilton,  
Quebec,  
London—5.

1891.  
Montreal,  
Toronto,  
Hamilton,  
Quebec,  
London,  
Ottawa,  
Halifax,  
St. John—8.

Cities with ten million dollars :—

Cités ayant dix millions de piastres.

1881.  
Montreal,  
Toronto—2.

1891.  
Montreal,  
Toronto,  
Hamilton,  
Quebec—4.

Cities with forty-five million dollars :—

Cités ayant quarante-cinq millions de piastres.

1881.  
Montreal—1.

1891.  
Montreal,  
Toronto—2.

City with seventy-two million dollars :—

Cité ayant soixante douze millions de piastres.

1881.  
Nil.

1891.  
Montreal—1.

## STATEMENT B.

## ÉTAT B.

Showing twenty cities having the highest record of manufacturing on the per head basis :—

Montrant vingt villes ayant les chiffres les plus élevés, par tête de la population :—

| 1891.           |       |                      |    | 1881.            |       |  |  |
|-----------------|-------|----------------------|----|------------------|-------|--|--|
| Petrolea,       | \$455 | per head<br>par tête | 1  | New Westminster, | \$584 |  |  |
| Woodstock,      | 437   | "                    | 2  | Merritton,       | 540   |  |  |
| Granby,         | 432   | "                    | 3  | Petrolea,        | 496   |  |  |
| Arnprior,       | 430   | "                    | 4  | Forest,          | 467   |  |  |
| Windsor Mills,  | 420   | "                    | 5  | Deseronto,       | 447   |  |  |
| Preston,        | 400   | "                    | 6  | Waterloo,        | 404   |  |  |
| Merritton,      | 396   | "                    | 7  | Galt,            | 390   |  |  |
| Deseronto,      | 392   | "                    | 8  | Chatham,         | 361   |  |  |
| Tilsonburg,     | 375   | "                    | 9  | Paris,           | 351   |  |  |
| Milltown,       | 370   | "                    | 10 | Newmarket,       | 346   |  |  |
| Magog,          | 365   | "                    | 11 | Moncton,         | 341   |  |  |
| Lachine,        | 361   | "                    | 12 | Montreal,        | 338   |  |  |
| Ste. Cunégonde, | 358   | "                    | 13 | Preston,         | 337   |  |  |
| Gravenhurst,    | 353   | "                    | 14 | Dundas,          | 335   |  |  |
| Galt,           | 348   | "                    | 15 | London,          | 330   |  |  |
| Montreal,       | 336   | "                    | 16 | Seaforth,        | 328   |  |  |
| Brantford,      | 336   | "                    | 17 | Listowell,       | 321   |  |  |
| Waterloo,       | 330   | "                    | 18 | Ingersoll,       | 321   |  |  |
| Cornwall,       | 322   | "                    | 19 | Granby,          | 319   |  |  |
| St. Hyacinthe,  | 321   | "                    | 20 | Essex Centre,    | 314   |  |  |

Petrolea, which stands 1 in 1891 stands 3 in 1881.

| "          | qui est |    | était | en | " |
|------------|---------|----|-------|----|---|
| Granby,    | "       | 3  | "     | 19 | " |
| Preston,   | "       | 6  | "     | 13 | " |
| Merritton, | "       | 7  | "     | 2  | " |
| Deseronto, | "       | 8  | "     | 5  | " |
| Galt,      | "       | 15 | "     | 7  | " |
| Montreal,  | "       | 16 | "     | 12 | " |
| Waterloo,  | "       | 18 | "     | 6  | " |

New Westminster, which stands 1 in 1881 is not on the list in 1891.

|               | qui est |   | n'est pas sur la liste en |   |
|---------------|---------|---|---------------------------|---|
| Forest,       | " 4     | " | "                         | " |
| Chatham,      | " 8     | " | "                         | " |
| Paris,        | " 9     | " | "                         | " |
| Newmarket,    | " 10    | " | "                         | " |
| Moncton,      | " 11    | " | "                         | " |
| Dundas,       | " 14    | " | "                         | " |
| London,       | " 15    | " | "                         | " |
| Seaforth,     | " 16    | " | "                         | " |
| Listowell,    | " 17    | " | "                         | " |
| Ingersoll,    | " 18    | " | "                         | " |
| Essex Centre, | " 20    | " | "                         | " |

The new places in 1891 which were not in 1881, are :—

Les nouvelles places en 1891 qui n'étaient pas en 1891, sont :—

|                |    |                 |    |
|----------------|----|-----------------|----|
| Woodstock,     | 2  | Lachine,        | 12 |
| Arnprior,      | 4  | Ste. Cunégonde, | 13 |
| Windsor Mills, | 5  | Gravenhurst,    | 14 |
| Tilsonburg,    | 9  | Brantford,      | 17 |
| Milltown,      | 10 | Cornwall,       | 19 |
| Magog,         | 11 | St. Hyacinthe,  | 20 |

Thus there are 8 cities and towns which are on both lists ; 12 which were on the list of 1881 but are not on that of 1891 ; 12 which have passed the \$300 per head line in 1891 and were below it in 1881.

Ainsi il y a 8 cités et villes qui se trouvent sur les deux listes ; 12 qui étaient sur la liste de 1881 mais qui ne sont pas sur celle de 1891 ; 12 qui ont dépassé la ligne des \$300 par tête en 1891 et qui se trouvaient au-dessous de cette ligne en 1881.



TABLE } No. 1.  
TABLEAU }

CITIES AND TOWNS HAVING MORE THAN 5,000 INHABITANTS.  
CITÉS ET VILLES AYANT PLUS DE 5,000 AMES.

| CITIES.           |           | Number of<br>Establishm'ts.<br>—<br>Nombre d'éta-<br>blissements. | Capital<br>Invested.<br>—<br>Capital<br>placé.<br>2 | N'ber of hands<br>employed.<br>—<br>Nombre<br>d'employés.<br>3 | Wages paid.<br>—<br>Gages payés.<br>4 | Cost of mate-<br>rial used.<br>—<br>Coût de la ma-<br>tière première.<br>5 | Value at facto-<br>ry of products.<br>—<br>Valeur des<br>produits.<br>6 |
|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Barrie.....       | 1881..... | 77                                                                | 286,572                                             | 355                                                            | 100,189                               | 265,139                                                                    | 497,331                                                                 |
|                   | 1891..... | 139                                                               | 595,135                                             | 551                                                            | 146,290                               | 378,343                                                                    | 789,307                                                                 |
| Belleville.....   | 1881..... | 132                                                               | 641,375                                             | 964                                                            | 264,840                               | 540,768                                                                    | 1,091,208                                                               |
|                   | 1891..... | 195                                                               | 609,575                                             | 1,072                                                          | 313,685                               | 531,400                                                                    | 1,204,095                                                               |
| Berlin.....       | 1881..... | 73                                                                | 396,645                                             | 896                                                            | 178,106                               | 398,949                                                                    | 749,915                                                                 |
|                   | 1891..... | 94                                                                | 1,499,186                                           | 1,827                                                          | 535,458                               | 773,450                                                                    | 1,825,722                                                               |
| Brantford.....    | 1881..... | 140                                                               | 1,028,983                                           | 1,306                                                          | 433,828                               | 1,122,747                                                                  | 1,931,097                                                               |
|                   | 1891..... | 250                                                               | 3,231,879                                           | 2,185                                                          | 1,031,675                             | 1,894,926                                                                  | 4,280,999                                                               |
| Brockville.....   | 1881..... | 73                                                                | 535,465                                             | 803                                                            | 243,476                               | 442,128                                                                    | 908,360                                                                 |
|                   | 1891..... | 135                                                               | 1,207,107                                           | 1,161                                                          | 373,543                               | 664,269                                                                    | 1,404,638                                                               |
| Charlottetown..   | 1881..... | 198                                                               | 980,018                                             | 1,005                                                          | 235,241                               | 610,209                                                                    | 998,530                                                                 |
|                   | 1891..... | 238                                                               | 959,589                                             | 1,049                                                          | 281,119                               | 797,795                                                                    | 1,405,246                                                               |
| Chatham .....     | 1881..... | 143                                                               | 578,060                                             | 810                                                            | 288,905                               | 1,867,820                                                                  | 2,849,525                                                               |
|                   | 1891..... | 177                                                               | 1,018,792                                           | 1,025                                                          | 310,792                               | 1,289,029                                                                  | 2,134,161                                                               |
| Cornwall... ..    | 1881..... | 23                                                                | 1,139,500                                           | 1,054                                                          | 265,362                               | 692,170                                                                    | 1,316,911                                                               |
|                   | 1891..... | 108                                                               | 2,915,582                                           | 1,758                                                          | 537,971                               | 1,116,655                                                                  | 2,193,977                                                               |
| Fredericton ..... | 1881..... | 92                                                                | 326,585                                             | 686                                                            | 156,897                               | 445,215                                                                    | 731,340                                                                 |
|                   | 1891.. .. | 163                                                               | 389,157                                             | 836                                                            | 251,490                               | 388,018                                                                    | 828,368                                                                 |
| Galt.....         | 1881..... | 72                                                                | 1,061,200                                           | 956                                                            | 336,274                               | 1,363,700                                                                  | 2,023,250                                                               |
|                   | 1891..... | 162                                                               | 2,173,597                                           | 1,699                                                          | 569,936                               | 1,524,335                                                                  | 2,621,310                                                               |
| Guelph .....      | 1881..... | 178                                                               | 1,318,609                                           | 1,741                                                          | 554,486                               | 1,497,959                                                                  | 2,571,064                                                               |
|                   | 1891..... | 160                                                               | 2,199,941                                           | 1,865                                                          | 686,610                               | 1,696,003                                                                  | 2,974,125                                                               |
| Halifax.....      | 1881..... | 351                                                               | 2,205,888                                           | 3,013                                                          | 906,298                               | 3,464,260                                                                  | 5,355,670                                                               |
|                   | 1891..... | 348                                                               | 5,337,885                                           | 4,308                                                          | 1,215,049                             | 4,545,237                                                                  | 7,492,993                                                               |
| Hamilton.....     | 1881..... | 433                                                               | 4,825,500                                           | 6,493                                                          | 2,246,127                             | 4,303,693                                                                  | 8,209,486                                                               |
|                   | 1891..... | 1,143                                                             | 8,128,162                                           | 9,575                                                          | 3,204,202                             | 7,128,443                                                                  | 14,003,326                                                              |

TABLE No. 1.—*Concluded.*TABLEAU 1.—*Fin.*

|                              | No. of Estab-<br>lishments. | No. d'éta-<br>blissements. | Capital<br>Invested.<br>—<br>Capital<br>placé. | N <sup>o</sup> ber of hands<br>employed.<br>—<br>Nombre<br>d'employés. | Wages paid.<br>—<br>Gages payés. | Cost of mate-<br>rial used.<br>—<br>Coût de la ma-<br>tière première. | Value at facto-<br>ry of products.<br>—<br>Valeur des<br>produits. |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Hull.....                    | 1881.....                   | 43                         | 1,910,506                                      | 1,424                                                                  | 385,781                          | 851,550                                                               | 1,846,358                                                          |
|                              | 1891.....                   | 69                         | 1,377,530                                      | 1,424                                                                  | 251,147                          | 640,947                                                               | 1,033,292                                                          |
| Kingston.....                | 1881.....                   | 187                        | 937,568                                        | 1,472                                                                  | 379,849                          | 814,639                                                               | 1,576,256                                                          |
|                              | 1891.....                   | 401                        | 1,645,381                                      | 2,671                                                                  | 786,198                          | 1,433,805                                                             | 3,113,573                                                          |
| Lévis.....                   | 1881.....                   | 72                         | 511,693                                        | 722                                                                    | 168,347                          | 362,365                                                               | 649,929                                                            |
|                              | 1891.....                   | 146                        | 762,205                                        | 1,220                                                                  | 315,610                          | 586,399                                                               | 1,107,310                                                          |
| Lindsay.....                 | 1881.....                   | 85                         | 273,796                                        | 399                                                                    | 96,199                           | 334,548                                                               | 542,103                                                            |
|                              | 1891.....                   | 102                        | 635,250                                        | 618                                                                    | 174,145                          | 683,550                                                               | 1,043,602                                                          |
| London, (Municipally).....   | 1881.....                   | 371                        | 4,650,784                                      | 4,917                                                                  | 1,511,723                        | 4,653,282                                                             | 8,660,627                                                          |
|                              | 1891.....                   | 804                        | 6,132,193                                      | 6,045                                                                  | 1,847,353                        | 3,969,565                                                             | 8,235,207                                                          |
| Moncton.....                 | 1881.....                   | 53                         | 530,380                                        | 603                                                                    | 251,840                          | 1,222,402                                                             | 1,719,382                                                          |
|                              | 1891.....                   | 96                         | 1,099,025                                      | 911                                                                    | 297,250                          | 1,339,059                                                             | 1,899,536                                                          |
| Montreal, (Municipally)..... | 1881.....                   | 1,467                      | 32,185,691                                     | 33,355                                                                 | 8,925,865                        | 32,484,005                                                            | 52,509,710                                                         |
|                              | 1891.....                   | 1,735                      | 51,212,133                                     | 38,562                                                                 | 13,078,546                       | 42,429,102                                                            | 72,603,377                                                         |
| New Westminster.....         | 1881.....                   | 50                         | 1,562,700                                      | 733                                                                    | 400,520                          | 259,471                                                               | 876,541                                                            |
|                              | 1891.....                   | 57                         | 2,467,622                                      | 1,124                                                                  | 469,220                          | 637,645                                                               | 1,408,452                                                          |
| Ottawa, (Municipally).....   | 1881.....                   | 302                        | 2,891,080                                      | 4,242                                                                  | 1,038,722                        | 3,374,764                                                             | 5,269,072                                                          |
|                              | 1891.....                   | 553                        | 6,540,037                                      | 6,683                                                                  | 1,854,749                        | 5,265,267                                                             | 8,822,051                                                          |
| Owen Sound.....              | 1881.....                   | 67                         | 217,775                                        | 327                                                                    | 95,649                           | 194,433                                                               | 420,249                                                            |
|                              | 1891.....                   | 148                        | 1,145,510                                      | 1,025                                                                  | 287,088                          | 594,900                                                               | 1,529,564                                                          |
| Peterborough.....            | 1881.....                   | 93                         | 583,422                                        | 846                                                                    | 239,626                          | 571,833                                                               | 1,011,266                                                          |
|                              | 1891.....                   | 216                        | 1,993,615                                      | 1,876                                                                  | 596,301                          | 1,501,278                                                             | 2,774,746                                                          |
| Port Hope.....               | 1881.....                   | 111                        | 383,248                                        | 480                                                                    | 132,460                          | 630,955                                                               | 918,176                                                            |
|                              | 1891.....                   | 140                        | 551,354                                        | 536                                                                    | 137,214                          | 373,428                                                               | 675,100                                                            |
| Quebec.....                  | 1881.....                   | 850                        | 4,434,784                                      | 8,499                                                                  | 1,685,999                        | 6,002,492                                                             | 9,789,215                                                          |
|                              | 1891.....                   | 1,410                      | 8,982,319                                      | 10,371                                                                 | 2,710,701                        | 8,477,460                                                             | 14,804,551                                                         |
| St. Catharines.....          | 1881.....                   | 137                        | 1,257,470                                      | 1,225                                                                  | 408,598                          | 1,449,445                                                             | 2,270,925                                                          |
|                              | 1891.....                   | 108                        | 1,721,660                                      | 1,330                                                                  | 442,588                          | 1,420,976                                                             | 2,444,680                                                          |
| St. Cunégonde.....           | 1881.....                   | 34                         | 728,036                                        | 718                                                                    | 196,790                          | 502,975                                                               | 827,804                                                            |
|                              | 1891.....                   | 84                         | 2,718,440                                      | 1,900                                                                  | 643,708                          | 1,301,740                                                             | 3,330,700                                                          |
| St. Hyacinthe.....           | 1881.....                   | 114                        | 356,000                                        | 809                                                                    | 175,194                          | 629,790                                                               | 1,201,105                                                          |
|                              | 1891.....                   | 116                        | 906,045                                        | 1,429                                                                  | 399,691                          | 1,067,624                                                             | 2,251,651                                                          |

|                                                                                                                               |           |                  |                       |                    |                       |                       |                        |           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------|
| St. Henri.....                                                                                                                | 1881..... | 60               | 391,389               | 515                | 203,938               | 560,918               | 1,042,551              |           |
|                                                                                                                               | 1891..... | 44               | 1,902,340             | 1,142              | 366,623               | 566,510               | 1,150,734              |           |
| St. John with Portland.....                                                                                                   | 1881..... | 204              | 2,143,064             | 2,690              | 749,340               | 2,564,700             | 4,123,753              |           |
|                                                                                                                               | 1891..... | 773              | 5,384,658             | 5,878              | 1,862,148             | 4,627,834             | 8,050,230              |           |
| St. Thomas .....                                                                                                              | 1881..... | 161              | 552,293               | 1,205              | 398,706               | 830,469               | 1,498,493              |           |
|                                                                                                                               | 1891..... | 294              | 1,167,455             | 1,566              | 509,454               | 1,411,001             | 2,376,792              |           |
| Sarnia.....                                                                                                                   | 1881..... | 53               | 252,025               | 318                | 106,870               | 264,938               | 539,570                |           |
|                                                                                                                               | 1891..... | 117              | 794,358               | 693                | 208,402               | 483,063               | 976,508                |           |
| Sherbrooke.....                                                                                                               | 1881..... | 84               | 1,661,838             | 1,260              | 340,463               | 815,163               | 1,579,332              |           |
|                                                                                                                               | 1891..... | 83               | 2,141,698             | 1,929              | 566,010               | 911,456               | 2,043,094              |           |
| Sorel.....                                                                                                                    | 1881..... | 51               | 187,575               | 404                | 106,219               | 258,127               | 522,427                |           |
|                                                                                                                               | 1891..... | 128              | 475,802               | 70                 | 188,849               | 299,173               | 755,745                |           |
| Stratford.....                                                                                                                | 1881..... | 78               | 393,875               | 7                  | 179,560               | 365,355               | 717,800                |           |
|                                                                                                                               | 1891..... | 139              | 1,294,701             | 2,322              | 743,781               | 749,518               | 1,772,462              |           |
| Three Rivers.....                                                                                                             | 1881..... | 128              | 1,356,023             | 1,228              | 293,331               | 559,997               | 1,102,397              |           |
|                                                                                                                               | 1891..... | 74               | 814,597               | 871                | 227,561               | 516,005               | 943,096                |           |
| Toronto, (Municipally).....                                                                                                   | 1881..... | 932              | 11,691,700            | 13,245             | 3,876,909             | 9,978,287             | 19,562,981             |           |
|                                                                                                                               | 1891..... | 2,405            | 32,123,549            | 26,333             | 9,361,787             | 22,423,740            | 45,026,322             |           |
| Truro.....                                                                                                                    | 1881..... | 55               | 156,430               | 306                | 106,730               | 213,965               | 391,180                |           |
|                                                                                                                               | 1891..... | 131              | 368,346               | 708                | 223,236               | 389,627               | 845,990                |           |
| Valleyfield.....                                                                                                              | 1881..... | 27               | 596,055               | 774                | 154,689               | 390,544               | 824,692                |           |
|                                                                                                                               | 1891..... | 35               | 2,609,150             | 1,400              | 278,626               | 798,440               | 1,514,665              |           |
| Vancouver.....                                                                                                                | 1881..... |                  |                       |                    |                       |                       |                        |           |
|                                                                                                                               | 1891..... | 94               | 3,748,927             | 1,085              | 564,620               | 853,770               | 1,895,516              |           |
| Victoria, B.C.....                                                                                                            | 1881..... | 198              | 810,545               | 711                | 298,800               | 644,030               | 1,279,135              |           |
|                                                                                                                               | 1891..... | 239              | 3,974,821             | 2,033              | 1,196,238             | 1,986,404             | 4,479,386              |           |
| Windsor, Ont.....                                                                                                             | 1881..... | 84               | 356,005               | 498                | 164,326               | 407,061               | 841,202                |           |
|                                                                                                                               | 1891..... | 128              | 841,502               | 652                | 273,264               | 368,917               | 953,030                |           |
| Winnipeg.....                                                                                                                 | 1881..... | 106              | 691,655               | 950                | 410,744               | 960,895               | 1,700,320              |           |
|                                                                                                                               | 1891..... | 307              | 3,123,367             | 2,334              | 1,167,020             | 3,054,797             | 5,561,090              |           |
| Woodstock (O).....                                                                                                            | 1881..... | 81               | 650,480               | 858                | 262,170               | 580,100               | 1,035,100              |           |
|                                                                                                                               | 1891..... | 105              | 1,828,775             | 1,626              | 650,688               | 2,173,511             | 3,768,335              |           |
| Yarmouth, N. S.....                                                                                                           | 1881..... | <del>23</del> 15 | <del>238,445</del>    | <del>210</del> 172 | <del>53,800</del>     | <del>58,400</del>     | <del>207,730</del>     | 284890    |
|                                                                                                                               | 1891..... | 151              | 782,875               | 925                | 291,245               | 704,129               | 1,252,316              |           |
| Totals for.....                                                                                                               | 1881..... | <del>8,338</del> | <del>90,868,700</del> | <del>106,554</del> | <del>30,009,786</del> | <del>90,806,655</del> | <del>156,291,068</del> | 156246208 |
| Totals for.....                                                                                                               | 1891..... | 14,744           | 183,532,827           | 158,563            | 52,428,881            | 162,768,543           | 253,600,970            |           |
| <div>8346 290065</div> <div>90920350</div> <div>10659316.9400</div> <div>30025686</div> <div>199045</div> <div>90844330</div> |           |                  |                       |                    |                       |                       |                        |           |

TABLE }  
TABLEAU } No. 2.

TOWNS AND VILLAGES HAVING FROM 3,000 TO 5,000 INHABITANTS.

VILLES ET VILLAGES AYANT DE 3,000 À 5,000 AMES.

|                       |           | No. of Estab-<br>lishments.<br>1 | No. d'éta-<br>blissements.<br>2 | Capital<br>Invested.<br>—<br>Capital<br>placé.<br>3 | No. hands<br>Employed.<br>—<br>Nombre<br>d'employés.<br>4 | Wages Paid.<br>—<br>Gages payés.<br>5 | Cost of ma-<br>terial used.<br>—<br>Coût de la ma-<br>tière première.<br>6 | Value at facto-<br>ry of products.<br>—<br>Valeur des<br>produits.<br>7 |
|-----------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Almonte.....          | 1881..... | 58                               |                                 | 423,273                                             | 622                                                       | 75,211                                | 494,046                                                                    | 773,400                                                                 |
|                       | 1891..... | 77                               |                                 | 971,620                                             | 708                                                       | 198,717                               | 426,829                                                                    | 867,680                                                                 |
| Amherst.....          | 1881..... | 52                               |                                 | 81,035                                              | 288                                                       | 83,605                                | 140,231                                                                    | 283,485                                                                 |
|                       | 1891..... | 97                               |                                 | 328,630                                             | 682                                                       | 198,677                               | 347,083                                                                    | 724,312                                                                 |
| Arnprior.....         | 1881..... | 28                               |                                 | 253,180                                             | 845                                                       | 190,750                               | 231,700                                                                    | 502,500                                                                 |
|                       | 1891..... | 49                               |                                 | 1,134,705                                           | 1,215                                                     | 462,580                               | 696,374                                                                    | 1,436,914                                                               |
| Bowmanville.....      | 1881..... | 43                               |                                 | 271,320                                             | 657                                                       | 201,285                               | 386,300                                                                    | 691,817                                                                 |
|                       | 1891..... | 86                               |                                 | 508,944                                             | 502                                                       | 159,162                               | 395,361                                                                    | 704,801                                                                 |
| Brampton.....         | 1881..... | 37                               |                                 | 394,450                                             | 448                                                       | 123,900                               | 133,400                                                                    | 368,920                                                                 |
|                       | 1891..... | 89                               |                                 | 448,055                                             | 496                                                       | 139,721                               | 357,033                                                                    | 641,200                                                                 |
| Brandon.....          | 1881..... |                                  |                                 |                                                     |                                                           |                                       |                                                                            |                                                                         |
|                       | 1891..... | 40                               |                                 | 379,055                                             | 269                                                       | 136,525                               | 435,360                                                                    | 758,190                                                                 |
| Calgary.....          | 1881..... |                                  |                                 |                                                     |                                                           |                                       |                                                                            |                                                                         |
|                       | 1891..... | 28                               |                                 | 405,120                                             | 169                                                       | 97,670                                | 90,280                                                                     | 258,900                                                                 |
| Carleton Place ..     | 1881..... | 28                               |                                 | 388,000                                             | 409                                                       | 75,967                                | 309,845                                                                    | 570,470                                                                 |
|                       | 1891..... | 90                               |                                 | 1,165,310                                           | 207                                                       | 233,440                               | 613,576                                                                    | 1,002,177                                                               |
| Coaticook.....        | 1881..... | 48                               |                                 | 249,102                                             | 457                                                       | 112,730                               | 249,822                                                                    | 433,200                                                                 |
|                       | 1891..... | 75                               |                                 | 450,398                                             | 556                                                       | 107,340                               | 208,803                                                                    | 474,265                                                                 |
| Cobourg.....          | 1881..... | 98                               |                                 | 373,220                                             | 682                                                       | 182,310                               | 648,042                                                                    | 980,520                                                                 |
|                       | 1891..... | 83                               |                                 | 595,300                                             | 643                                                       | 197,361                               | 526,250                                                                    | 853,228                                                                 |
| Collingwood.....      | 1881..... | 40                               |                                 | 266,250                                             | 271                                                       | 78,033                                | 352,120                                                                    | 504,844                                                                 |
|                       | 1891..... | 78                               |                                 | 433,865                                             | 322                                                       | 82,592                                | 311,550                                                                    | 549,300                                                                 |
| Cote St. Antoine..... | 1881..... |                                  |                                 |                                                     |                                                           |                                       |                                                                            |                                                                         |
|                       | 1891..... | 1                                |                                 | 6,700                                               | 6                                                         | 1,000                                 | 1,500                                                                      | 2,000                                                                   |
| Dartmouth.....        | 1881..... | 41                               |                                 | 770,080                                             | 538                                                       | 168,739                               | 423,980                                                                    | 773,670                                                                 |
|                       | 1891..... | 34                               |                                 | 1,043,750                                           | 621                                                       | 142,386                               | 759,929                                                                    | 1,028,140                                                               |
| Deseronto.....        | 1881..... | 18                               |                                 | 88,450                                              | 465                                                       | 139,625                               | 453,025                                                                    | 747,400                                                                 |
|                       | 1891..... | 17                               |                                 | 806,115                                             | 708                                                       | 248,740                               | 911,060                                                                    | 1,310,300                                                               |

|                    |           |     |           |       |         |           |           |
|--------------------|-----------|-----|-----------|-------|---------|-----------|-----------|
| Dundas.....        | 1881..... | 48  | 1,267,350 | 1,111 | 299,060 | 687,234   | 1,242,040 |
|                    | 1891..... | 61  | 429,478   | 496   | 160,354 | 348,870   | 664,719   |
| Fraserville.....   | 1881..... | 33  | 29,285    | 80    | 8,982   | 50,425    | 83,596    |
|                    | 1891..... | 92  | 138,836   | 206   | 55,338  | 85,806    | 209,870   |
| Gananoque.....     | 1881..... | 63  | 535,860   | 541   | 148,100 | 472,210   | 761,745   |
|                    | 1891..... | 72  | 1,105,640 | 809   | 280,597 | 530,039   | 1,081,272 |
| Goderich.....      | 1881..... | 83  | 449,340   | 411   | 120,154 | 567,017   | 807,924   |
|                    | 1891..... | 59  | 472,285   | 286   | 94,700  | 372,590   | 563,270   |
| Ingersoll.....     | 1881..... | 86  | 637,906   | 668   | 245,485 | 812,602   | 1,385,750 |
|                    | 1891..... | 103 | 976,483   | 669   | 235,146 | 724,908   | 1,242,206 |
| Joliette.....      | 1881..... | 108 | 144,145   | 447   | 80,074  | 301,143   | 459,513   |
|                    | 1891..... | 75  | 843,200   | 581   | 140,415 | 218,316   | 485,973   |
| Lachine.....       | 1881..... | 17  | 260,125   | 105   | 32,020  | 45,625    | 158,650   |
|                    | 1891..... | 18  | 1,004,600 | 696   | 310,016 | 437,650   | 1,358,325 |
| Lauzon.....        | 1881..... | 6   | 7,500     | 15    | 1,625   | 1,700     | 7,300     |
|                    | 1891..... | 87  | 75,390    | 230   | 66,963  | 133,643   | 225,665   |
| Lunenburg.....     | 1881..... | 110 | 34,871    | 352   | 56,275  | 148,441   | 272,751   |
|                    | 1891..... | 290 | 159,993   | 626   | 98,259  | 430,247   | 635,391   |
| Mile End.....      | 1881..... | 33  | 12,564    | 81    | 13,781  | 112,198   | 149,597   |
|                    | 1891..... | 1   | 300       | 8     | 1,500   | 1,000     | 5,000     |
| Nanaimo.....       | 1881..... | 23  | 67,510    | 66    | 39,080  | 44,610    | 99,220    |
|                    | 1891..... | 37  | 261,830   | 167   | 98,719  | 153,468   | 339,993   |
| Napanee.....       | 1881..... | 90  | 247,550   | 565   | 181,570 | 377,550   | 675,900   |
|                    | 1891..... | 84  | 200,885   | 406   | 106,770 | 247,147   | 461,859   |
| New Glasgow.....   | 1881..... | 40  | 160,630   | 360   | 92,686  | 166,224   | 313,404   |
|                    | 1891..... | 122 | 566,108   | 667   | 217,036 | 399,230   | 913,077   |
| Niagara Falls..... | 1881..... | 18  | 26,500    | 21    | 6,200   | 40,400    | 50,400    |
|                    | 1891..... | 36  | 274,910   | 246   | 76,895  | 188,700   | 444,435   |
| Orillia.....       | 1881..... | 21  | 119,100   | 184   | 54,966  | 130,775   | 253,895   |
|                    | 1891..... | 73  | 571,780   | 482   | 146,585 | 307,320   | 660,949   |
| Oshawa.....        | 1881..... | 41  | 1,146,014 | 937   | 282,800 | 561,685   | 1,207,300 |
|                    | 1891..... | 94  | 799,748   | 921   | 317,405 | 564,650   | 1,154,585 |
| Paris.....         | 1881..... | 43  | 398,050   | 665   | 183,835 | 775,450   | 1,112,850 |
|                    | 1891..... | 45  | 471,555   | 654   | 225,027 | 498,877   | 907,566   |
| Pembroke.....      | 1881..... | 62  | 215,340   | 369   | 103,889 | 274,763   | 479,620   |
|                    | 1891..... | 98  | 602,115   | 594   | 160,994 | 361,435   | 660,952   |
| Perth.....         | 1881..... | 77  | 182,910   | 309   | 68,219  | 161,826   | 298,856   |
|                    | 1891..... | 70  | 286,448   | 385   | 129,305 | 399,043   | 722,278   |
| Petrolia.....      | 1881..... | 45  | 741,765   | 308   | 117,764 | 937,905   | 1,719,630 |
|                    | 1891..... | 106 | 1,682,212 | 632   | 255,787 | 1,293,708 | 1,983,100 |

TABLE 2.—*Concluded.*TABLEAU 2.—*Fin.*

|                         | No. of Estab-<br>lishments. | No. d'éta-<br>blissements. | Capital<br>Invested. | No. of hands<br>Employed. | Wages Paid.  | Cost of ma-<br>terial used.       | Value at facto-<br>ry of products. |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                         |                             |                            | Capital<br>placé.    | Nombre<br>d'employés.     | Gages payés. | Coût de la ma-<br>tière première. | Valeur des<br>produits.            |
| Picton, Ont.....        | 1881.....                   | 71                         | 199,250              | 365                       | 97,251       | 186,650                           | 369,666                            |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 105                        | 390,900              | 617                       | 141,164      | 308,355                           | 596,722                            |
| Pictou, N. S.....       | 1881.....                   | 78                         | 192,790              | 415                       | 108,489      | 309,935                           | 522,690                            |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 50                         | 190,280              | 329                       | 83,832       | 177,402                           | 367,205                            |
| Portage la Prairie..... | 1881.....                   |                            |                      |                           |              |                                   |                                    |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 65                         | 368,498              | 215                       | 93,990       | 397,360                           | 741,575                            |
| Smith's Falls.....      | 1881.....                   | 33                         | 274,533              | 339                       | 86,381       | 199,023                           | 363,415                            |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 91                         | 899,635              | 627                       | 236,196      | 389,635                           | 966,355                            |
| Springhill, N. S.....   | 1881.....                   | 13                         | 17,200               | 56                        | 13,214       | 25,490                            | 51,810                             |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 49                         | 47,370               | 185                       | 45,396       | 69,272                            | 168,050                            |
| Strathroy.....          | 1881.....                   | 102                        | 373,098              | 584                       | 168,771      | 722,963                           | 1,157,452                          |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 132                        | 359,210              | 610                       | 152,790      | 430,920                           | 766,370                            |
| St. Jean, P. Q.....     | 1881.....                   | 76                         | 365,774              | 740                       | 157,179      | 273,945                           | 530,743                            |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 69                         | 895,840              | 855                       | 259,915      | 430,005                           | 947,300                            |
| St. Marys.....          | 1881.....                   | 64                         | 236,095              | 438                       | 110,960      | 353,790                           | 575,293                            |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 73                         | 338,179              | 455                       | 127,999      | 412,789                           | 640,937                            |
| Trenton.....            | 1881.....                   | 37                         | 550,305              | 708                       | 176,074      | 266,431                           | 537,920                            |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 62                         | 133,261              | 1,087                     | 311,702      | 344,528                           | 754,156                            |
| Walkerton.....          | 1881.....                   | 33                         | 156,200              | 225                       | 82,460       | 229,700                           | 394,400                            |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 88                         | 411,425              | 582                       | 166,545      | 344,485                           | 652,720                            |
| West Toronto.....       | 1881.....                   |                            |                      |                           |              |                                   |                                    |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 82                         | 635,694              | 781                       | 279,918      | 390,050                           | 982,545                            |
| Westville.....          | 1881.....                   | 29                         | 20,660               | 42                        | 6,065        | 13,577                            | 25,540                             |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 9                          | 17,795               | 24                        | 5,640        | 31,450                            | 60,000                             |
| Woodstock, N. B.....    | 1881.....                   | 29                         | 106,650              | 224                       | 65,450       | 114,700                           | 258,260                            |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 62                         | 226,565              | 518                       | 150,650      | 221,158                           | 483,935                            |
| Totals for.....         | 1881.....                   | 2,103                      | 12,735,220           | 17,413                    | 4,639,014    | 13,188,498                        | 22,957,356                         |
| Totals for.....         | 1891.....                   | 3,404                      | 24,506,025           | 24,450                    | 7,640,459    | 17,725,044                        | 33,459,762                         |

TABLE } No. 3.  
TABLEAU }

VILLAGES HAVING FROM 1,500 to 3,000 INHABITANTS.

VILLAGES AYANT DE 1,500 A 3,000 AMES.

|                   |           | No. of Es-<br>tablishments.<br>1 | Nombre d'éta-<br>blissement.<br>2 | Capital<br>Invested.<br>—<br>Capital<br>placé.<br>2 | No. of<br>hands.<br>—<br>Nombre<br>d'employées.<br>3 | Wages paid.<br>—<br>Gages payés.<br>4 | Cost of<br>material used.<br>—<br>Coût de la<br>matière<br>première.<br>5 | Value at<br>factory of<br>Products.<br>—<br>Valeur des<br>Produits.<br>6 |
|-------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Alexandria .....  | 1881..... | 12                               |                                   | 32,000                                              | 30                                                   | 5,314                                 | 33,762                                                                    | 40,408                                                                   |
|                   | 1891..... | 52                               |                                   | 112,259                                             | 180                                                  | 51,951                                | 149,419                                                                   | 253,071                                                                  |
| Amherstburg ..... | 1881..... | 52                               |                                   | 86,050                                              | 179                                                  | 43,948                                | 108,525                                                                   | 210,150                                                                  |
|                   | 1891..... | 22                               |                                   | 72,185                                              | 63                                                   | 16,627                                | 71,500                                                                    | 136,790                                                                  |
| Ashburnham.....   | 1881..... | 24                               |                                   | 100,980                                             | 92                                                   | 26,730                                | 169,360                                                                   | 243,125                                                                  |
|                   | 1891..... | 26                               |                                   | 177,845                                             | 108                                                  | 35,335                                | 361,461                                                                   | 510,649                                                                  |
| Aurora.....       | 1881..... | 34                               |                                   | 371,675                                             | 245                                                  | 75,691                                | 167,790                                                                   | 262,196                                                                  |
|                   | 1891..... | 64                               |                                   | 200,290                                             | 257                                                  | 84,973                                | 163,619                                                                   | 318,713                                                                  |
| Aylmer, O.....    | 1881..... | 56                               |                                   | 166,690                                             | 244                                                  | 75,975                                | 226,300                                                                   | 353,670                                                                  |
|                   | 1891..... | 74                               |                                   | 246,905                                             | 380                                                  | 89,172                                | 206,805                                                                   | 382,710                                                                  |
| Aylmer, Q.....    | 1881..... | 21                               |                                   | 28,795                                              | 55                                                   | 6,877                                 | 15,516                                                                    | 32,641                                                                   |
|                   | 1891..... | 42                               |                                   | 72,427                                              | 122                                                  | 26,126                                | 25,350                                                                    | 68,015                                                                   |
| Beauharnois.....  | 1881..... | 30                               |                                   | 68,960                                              | 146                                                  | 40,018                                | 55,925                                                                    | 109,930                                                                  |
|                   | 1891..... | 20                               |                                   | 205,860                                             | 134                                                  | 42,700                                | 86,300                                                                    | 162,200                                                                  |
| Bedford .....     | 1881..... | 13                               |                                   | 8,135                                               | 15                                                   | 2,898                                 | 11,654                                                                    | 16,748                                                                   |
|                   | 1891..... | 45                               |                                   | 211,645                                             | 160                                                  | 68,656                                | 93,975                                                                    | 215,650                                                                  |
| Berthier.....     | 1881..... | 33                               |                                   | 88,000                                              | 173                                                  | 59,950                                | 127,780                                                                   | 239,450                                                                  |
|                   | 1891..... | 31                               |                                   | 145,000                                             | 163                                                  | 55,320                                | 102,655                                                                   | 223,540                                                                  |
| Blenheim.....     | 1881..... | 38                               |                                   | 87,550                                              | 157                                                  | 33,817                                | 78,828                                                                    | 158,230                                                                  |
|                   | 1891..... | 54                               |                                   | 164,325                                             | 206                                                  | 62,755                                | 243,530                                                                   | 366,020                                                                  |
| Buckingham.....   | 1881..... | 66                               |                                   | 332,767                                             | 415                                                  | 116,178                               | 154,126                                                                   | 287,936                                                                  |
|                   | 1891..... | 50                               |                                   | 949,470                                             | 720                                                  | 221,499                               | 274,341                                                                   | 621,951                                                                  |
| Campbellford..... | 1881..... | 42                               |                                   | 73,350                                              | 193                                                  | 42,125                                | 215,730                                                                   | 240,545                                                                  |
|                   | 1891..... | 100                              |                                   | 582,465                                             | 413                                                  | 97,742                                | 376,682                                                                   | 637,545                                                                  |
| Caughnawaga.....  | 1881..... | 8                                |                                   | 2,235                                               | 10                                                   | 2,401                                 | 10,181                                                                    | 13,920                                                                   |
|                   | 1891..... | 41                               |                                   | 24,359                                              | 210                                                  | 16,864                                | 17,555                                                                    | 45,884                                                                   |

TABLE 3.—Continued.

TABLEAU 3.—Continué.

|                         | No. of Es-<br>tablishments. | Nombre d'éta-<br>blissements. | Capital<br>Invested.<br>—<br>Capital<br>placé. | No. of<br>hands.<br>—<br>Nombre<br>d'employées. | Wages paid.<br>—<br>Gages payés. | Cost of<br>material used.<br>—<br>Coût de la<br>matière<br>première. | Value at<br>factory of<br>Products.<br>—<br>Valeur des<br>Produits. |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Chicoutimi .....        | 1881.....                   | 37                            | 92,940                                         | 450                                             | 54,888                           | 231,388                                                              | 395,632                                                             |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 59                            | 31,910                                         | 121                                             | 9,959                            | 11,356                                                               | 37,865                                                              |
| Clinton .....           | 1881.....                   | 40                            | 193,295                                        | 331                                             | 101,075                          | 242,630                                                              | 462,505                                                             |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 71                            | 250,935                                        | 388                                             | 113,140                          | 206,690                                                              | 482,845                                                             |
| Cote St. Louis, Q. .... | 1881.....                   | 15                            | 27,350                                         | 38                                              | 16,240                           | 36,400                                                               | 57,800                                                              |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 18                            | 102,025                                        | 84                                              | 30,015                           | 103,822                                                              | 168,459                                                             |
| Dresden .....           | 1881.....                   | 54                            | 183,560                                        | 302                                             | 106,180                          | 202,900                                                              | 378,325                                                             |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 76                            | 87,390                                         | 265                                             | 69,082                           | 166,555                                                              | 298,415                                                             |
| Drummondville .....     | 1881.....                   | 23                            | 40,305                                         | 192                                             | 59,975                           | 85,650                                                               | 172,900                                                             |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 31                            | 346,010                                        | 413                                             | 150,960                          | 177,134                                                              | 432,740                                                             |
| Dunville .....          | 1881.....                   | 41                            | 88,950                                         | 145                                             | 43,767                           | 193,000                                                              | 272,255                                                             |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 41                            | 97,990                                         | 112                                             | 34,757                           | 63,910                                                               | 141,255                                                             |
| Essex Centre .....      | 1881.....                   | 19                            | 34,561                                         | 143                                             | 51,370                           | 164,030                                                              | 251,490                                                             |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 33                            | 132,560                                        | 201                                             | 69,254                           | 99,985                                                               | 226,785                                                             |
| Exeter .....            | 1881.....                   | 41                            | 137,590                                        | 204                                             | 60,871                           | 242,775                                                              | 358,500                                                             |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 57                            | 182,366                                        | 218                                             | 53,695                           | 224,008                                                              | 327,883                                                             |
| Farnham .....           | 1881.....                   | 26                            | 23,415                                         | 81                                              | 13,481                           | 63,050                                                               | 100,900                                                             |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 34                            | 410,830                                        | 266                                             | 46,991                           | 101,820                                                              | 191,590                                                             |
| Fergus .....            | 1881.....                   | 36                            | 149,850                                        | 181                                             | 49,610                           | 155,170                                                              | 263,458                                                             |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 34                            | 150,155                                        | 161                                             | 43,590                           | 281,415                                                              | 384,590                                                             |
| Forest .....            | 1881.....                   | 36                            | 103,276                                        | 119                                             | 36,585                           | 425,150                                                              | 754,600                                                             |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 46                            | 139,570                                        | 105                                             | 34,950                           | 147,562                                                              | 251,000                                                             |
| Georgetown .....        | 1881.....                   | 26                            | 232,600                                        | 213                                             | 65,037                           | 171,033                                                              | 293,440                                                             |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 56                            | 237,190                                        | 238                                             | 67,255                           | 140,155                                                              | 294,250                                                             |
| Granby .....            | 1881.....                   | 25                            | 116,430                                        | 109                                             | 32,565                           | 277,395                                                              | 331,674                                                             |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 39                            | 707,697                                        | 515                                             | 130,500                          | 435,850                                                              | 739,750                                                             |
| Gravenhurst .....       | 1881.....                   | 29                            | 54,015                                         | 167                                             | 37,816                           | 77,887                                                               | 159,193                                                             |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 36                            | 696,805                                        | 569                                             | 212,085                          | 307,050                                                              | 653,550                                                             |
| Harriston .....         | 1881.....                   | 60                            | 161,030                                        | 321                                             | 87,997                           | 132,360                                                              | 275,948                                                             |
|                         | 1891.....                   | 52                            | 181,067                                        | 272                                             | 59,292                           | 121,018                                                              | 246,826                                                             |

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|                     |           |     |           |     |         |         |         |
|---------------------|-----------|-----|-----------|-----|---------|---------|---------|
| Hawkesbury.....     | 1881..... | 29  | 153,350   | 538 | 130,265 | 287,210 | 524,290 |
| ∞ Iberville.....    | 1891..... | 35  | 859,335   | 472 | 127,730 | 331,494 | 612,830 |
|                     | 1881..... | 29  | 49,972    | 152 | 47,800  | 85,363  | 177,025 |
|                     | 1891..... | 20  | 143,100   | 98  | 32,120  | 56,710  | 117,960 |
| Kentsville.....     | 1881..... | 33  | 45,514    | 116 | 36,918  | 37,830  | 84,090  |
|                     | 1891..... | 105 | 50,568    | 240 | 66,226  | 45,126  | 171,250 |
| Kincardine.....     | 1881..... | 24  | 114,100   | 169 | 42,650  | 147,280 | 233,850 |
|                     | 1891..... | 50  | 337,810   | 319 | 72,837  | 137,250 | 291,800 |
| Lachute.....        | 1881..... | 37  | 84,182    | 97  | 16,968  | 114,596 | 170,874 |
|                     | 1891..... | 58  | 357,436   | 310 | 91,252  | 224,499 | 384,854 |
| Leamington.....     | 1881..... | 44  | 100,368   | 143 | 29,594  | 129,887 | 244,893 |
|                     | 1891..... | 49  | 92,072    | 171 | 47,371  | 110,721 | 222,214 |
| Listowell.....      | 1881..... | 63  | 407,560   | 503 | 151,985 | 563,229 | 862,825 |
|                     | 1891..... | 38  | 215,385   | 243 | 57,960  | 304,050 | 464,750 |
| Liverpool, N.S..... | 1881..... | 50  | 27,735    | 123 | 31,520  | 39,228  | 82,791  |
|                     | 1891..... | 67  | 85,114    | 267 | 65,982  | 48,870  | 161,524 |
| Longueville.....    | 1881..... | 30  | 145,084   | 181 | 20,739  | 29,695  | 66,810  |
|                     | 1891..... | 51  | 71,496    | 96  | 22,088  | 54,732  | 109,076 |
| Louiseville.....    | 1881..... | 45  | 57,670    | 230 | 24,925  | 161,301 | 226,370 |
|                     | 1891..... | 52  | 89,110    | 208 | 55,520  | 97,925  | 226,737 |
| Magog.....          | 1881..... | 15  | 11,890    | 33  | 7,266   | 7,000   | 19,525  |
|                     | 1891..... | 41  | 853,945   | 729 | 169,995 | 349,142 | 767,670 |
| Meaford.....        | 1881..... | 69  | 146,039   | 232 | 49,534  | 114,481 | 221,080 |
|                     | 1891..... | 59  | 215,175   | 224 | 50,178  | 207,990 | 325,005 |
| Merritton.....      | 1881..... | 19  | 899,950   | 693 | 182,552 | 557,913 | 970,190 |
|                     | 1891..... | 16  | 1,087,475 | 634 | 211,318 | 358,727 | 719,287 |
| Milltown, N.B.....  | 1881..... | 20  | 95,800    | 273 | 83,550  | 192,850 | 320,900 |
|                     | 1891..... | 17  | 1,421,080 | 798 | 249,710 | 437,250 | 794,600 |
| Mitchell.....       | 1881..... | 47  | 233,500   | 366 | 74,975  | 144,725 | 365,500 |
|                     | 1891..... | 44  | 206,079   | 271 | 66,355  | 218,826 | 368,610 |
| Montmagny.....      | 1881..... | 30  | 24,488    | 40  | 2,524   | 32,970  | 55,544  |
|                     | 1891..... | 37  | 87,955    | 77  | 17,937  | 40,192  | 79,741  |
| Morrisburg.....     | 1881..... | 35  | 77,900    | 143 | 32,705  | 28,060  | 98,400  |
|                     | 1891..... | 52  | 206,851   | 161 | 53,485  | 240,501 | 357,317 |
| Mount Forest.....   | 1881..... | 89  | 213,225   | 337 | 86,519  | 187,491 | 356,285 |
|                     | 1891..... | 92  | 196,716   | 298 | 70,359  | 254,476 | 403,411 |

TABLE 3.—*Continued.*TABLEAU 3.—*Continué.*

|                          |           | No. of Es-<br>tablishments.<br>—<br>Nombre d'éta-<br>blissements. | Capital<br>Invested.<br>—<br>Capital<br>placé. | No. of<br>hands.<br>—<br>Nombre<br>d'employés | Wages paid.<br>—<br>Gages payés. | Cost of<br>material used.<br>—<br>Coût de la<br>matière<br>première. | Value at<br>factory of<br>Products.<br>—<br>Valeur des<br>produits. |
|--------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Midland.....             | 1881..... | 9                                                                 | 4,200                                          | 134                                           | 20,600                           | 55,800                                                               | 137,400                                                             |
|                          | 1891..... | 35                                                                | 156,785                                        | 203                                           | 65,680                           | 198,659                                                              | 365,505                                                             |
| New Market.....          | 1881..... | 44                                                                | 216,158                                        | 293                                           | 93,627                           | 418,465                                                              | 688,743                                                             |
|                          | 1891..... | 41                                                                | 249,825                                        | 251                                           | 80,066                           | 222,108                                                              | 371,547                                                             |
| Nicolet.....             | 1881..... | 28                                                                | 63,585                                         | 300                                           | 21,569                           | 86,230                                                               | 149,590                                                             |
|                          | 1891..... | 90                                                                | 413,865                                        | 368                                           | 81,886                           | 182,174                                                              | 337,911                                                             |
| North Sydney*.....       | 1881..... | 38                                                                | 36,295                                         | 120                                           | 20,936                           | 55,484                                                               | 103,482                                                             |
|                          | 1891..... | 145                                                               | 172,817                                        | 371                                           | 96,409                           | 113,420                                                              | 265,197                                                             |
| Notre Dame de Grace..... | 1881..... | 5                                                                 | 27,150                                         | 67                                            | 11,940                           | 23,900                                                               | 40,690                                                              |
|                          | 1891..... | 9                                                                 | 67,955                                         | 66                                            | 33,930                           | 34,390                                                               | 83,600                                                              |
| Oakville.....            | 1881..... | 46                                                                | 115,550                                        | 233                                           | 60,656                           | 171,820                                                              | 281,734                                                             |
|                          | 1891..... | 46                                                                | 174,095                                        | 255                                           | 72,230                           | 196,503                                                              | 378,752                                                             |
| Orangeville.....         | 1881..... | 62                                                                | 93,200                                         | 191                                           | 45,324                           | 111,398                                                              | 183,401                                                             |
|                          | 1891..... | 103                                                               | 170,847                                        | 293                                           | 62,324                           | 152,021                                                              | 294,981                                                             |
| Palmerston.....          | 1881..... | 31                                                                | 80,740                                         | 146                                           | 23,284                           | 79,850                                                               | 155,950                                                             |
|                          | 1891..... | 71                                                                | 135,772                                        | 195                                           | 40,080                           | 160,166                                                              | 261,262                                                             |
| Parkhill.....            | 1881..... | 56                                                                | 57,025                                         | 198                                           | 51,025                           | 127,850                                                              | 239,900                                                             |
|                          | 1891..... | 52                                                                | 168,755                                        | 259                                           | 56,970                           | 105,481                                                              | 231,203                                                             |
| Parrsboro'.....          | 1881..... | 17                                                                | 22,000                                         | 104                                           | 17,470                           | 40,450                                                               | 80,710                                                              |
|                          | 1891..... | 33                                                                | 70,765                                         | 195                                           | 50,811                           | 348,728                                                              | 448,029                                                             |
| Penetanguishene.....     | 1881..... | 26                                                                | 80,968                                         | 258                                           | 48,121                           | 90,989                                                               | 165,690                                                             |
|                          | 1891..... | 35                                                                | 446,340                                        | 376                                           | 78,650                           | 376,740                                                              | 512,275                                                             |
| Point Edward.....        | 1881..... | 2                                                                 | 15,600                                         | 51                                            | 24,700                           | 60,000                                                               | 136,000                                                             |
|                          | 1891..... | 17                                                                | 45,600                                         | 134                                           | 31,170                           | 107,900                                                              | 218,000                                                             |
| Pointe Gatineau.....     | 1881..... | 13                                                                | 26,380                                         | 35                                            | 6,450                            | 10,050                                                               | 18,650                                                              |
|                          | 1891..... | 13                                                                | 15,874                                         | 13                                            | 4,404                            | 7,430                                                                | 14,850                                                              |

\* North Sydney and Sydney Mines could not be taken separately in 1881.

|                      |          |     |         |                           |         |         |          |
|----------------------|----------|-----|---------|---------------------------|---------|---------|----------|
| Port Arthur .....    | 1881.... | 15  | 46,500  | 35                        | 14,150  | 10,900  | 29,750   |
|                      | 1891.... | 33  | 148,617 | 143                       | 63,800  | 265,330 | 394,045  |
| Port Elgin.....      | 1881.... | 39  | 96,135  | 121                       | 28,860  | 120,000 | 205,360  |
|                      | 1891.... | 63  | 222,330 | 277                       | 54,410  | 152,105 | 289,749  |
| Port Perry.....      | 1881.... | 51  | 121,805 | 252                       | 62,311  | 167,277 | 291,931. |
|                      | 1891.... | 55  | 158,149 | 213                       | 61,130  | 179,581 | 316,985  |
| Prescott.....        | 1881.... | 38  | 215,300 | 212                       | 68,350  | 232,700 | 423,275  |
|                      | 1891.... | 69  | 457,885 | 335                       | 103,348 | 257,053 | 606,073  |
| Preston.....         | 1881.... | 34  | 240,360 | 305                       | 87,639  | 300,227 | 476,702  |
|                      | 1891.... | 50  | 587,525 | 533                       | 181,795 | 366,735 | 737,640  |
| Regina.....          | 1881.... | —   | —       | —                         | —       | —       | —        |
|                      | 1891.... | 28  | 153,410 | 88                        | 35,110  | 39,655  | 112,750  |
| Renfrew.....         | 1881.... | 61  | 104,140 | 214                       | 51,220  | 202,635 | 290,742  |
|                      | 1891.... | 69  | 256,553 | 243                       | 61,766  | 160,268 | 308,334  |
| Richmond.....        | 1881.... | 36  | 93,750  | 164                       | 37,960  | 56,680  | 137,060  |
|                      | 1891.... | 37  | 64,575  | 102                       | 27,147  | 56,135  | 108,215  |
| Ridgetown.....       | 1881.... | 32  | 87,900  | 144                       | 36,610  | 96,620  | 205,694  |
|                      | 1891.... | 47  | 145,215 | 247                       | 79,020  | 151,205 | 296,847  |
| Sault St. Marie..... | 1881.... | —   | —       | —                         | —       | —       | —        |
|                      | 1891.... | 20  | 80,335  | 101                       | 29,380  | 39,790  | 107,510  |
| St. Boniface.....    | 1881.... | 5   | 4,600   | 13                        | 2,940   | 4,900   | 12,300   |
|                      | 1891.... | 25  | 113,764 | 106                       | 29,274  | 38,888  | 111,544  |
| St. Stephen.....     | 1881.... | 38  | 41,975  | 174                       | 58,200  | 121,500 | 253,800  |
|                      | 1891.... | 69  | 281,070 | 399                       | 134,655 | 398,862 | 704,021  |
| St. Jérôme.....      | 1881.... | 55  | 83,155  | 179                       | 27,687  | 154,804 | 223,610  |
|                      | 1891.... | 85  | 954,635 | 489                       | 109,925 | 281,180 | 629,265  |
| Seaforth.....        | 1881.... | 79  | 338,940 | 501                       | 141,830 | 508,058 | 813,844  |
|                      | 1891.... | 70  | 460,275 | 409                       | 117,900 | 433,320 | 702,414  |
| Simcoe.....          | 1881.... | 91  | 162,200 | 343                       | 127,470 | 313,451 | 532,744  |
|                      | 1891.... | 68  | 274,545 | 319                       | 70,898  | 260,615 | 430,210  |
| Summerside .....     | 1881.... | 65  | 98,137  | 297                       | 75,478  | 176,399 | 283,134  |
|                      | 1891.... | 63  | 168,179 | 250                       | 76,294  | 106,790 | 242,972  |
| Sydney.....          | 1881.... | 67  | 30,231  | 85                        | 13,043  | 43,701  | 81,396   |
|                      | 1891.... | 157 | 137,574 | 330                       | 113,000 | 126,562 | 331,045  |
| Sydney Mines .....   | 1881.... |     |         | Included in North Sydney. |         |         |          |
|                      | 1891.... | 71  | 21,037  | 152                       | 30,381  | 15,980  | 60,166   |
| Stellarton.....      | 1881.... | 9   | 5,000   | 11                        | 4,640   | 1,470   | 8,470    |
|                      | 1891.... | 11  | 53,730  | 58                        | 13,179  | 32,300  | 57,550   |

TABLE 3.—*Concluded.*TABLEAU 3.—*Fin.*

|                    |           | No. of Es-<br>tablishments.<br>—<br>Nombre d'éta-<br>blissements. | Capital<br>Invested.<br>—<br>Capital<br>placé. | No. of<br>hands.<br>—<br>Nombre<br>d'employés. | Wages paid.<br>—<br>Gages payés. | Cost of<br>material used.<br>—<br>Coût de la<br>matière<br>première. | Value at<br>factory of<br>Products.<br>—<br>Valeur des<br>produits. |
|--------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Thorold .....      | 1881..... | 35                                                                | 161,615                                        | 208                                            | 70,753                           | 430,210                                                              | 554,819                                                             |
|                    | 1891..... | 33                                                                | 488,700                                        | 311                                            | 94,045                           | 288,463                                                              | 495,946                                                             |
| Tilsonburg .....   | 1881..... | 66                                                                | 243,600                                        | 325                                            | 95,347                           | 250,836                                                              | 419,780                                                             |
|                    | 1891..... | 42                                                                | 354,411                                        | 270                                            | 97,205                           | 495,223                                                              | 810,725                                                             |
| Uxbridge.....      | 1881..... | 30                                                                | 68,400                                         | 155                                            | 51,200                           | 162,550                                                              | 249,200                                                             |
|                    | 1891..... | 49                                                                | 223,865                                        | 231                                            | 72,675                           | 165,611                                                              | 322,207                                                             |
| Wallaceburg.....   | 1881..... | 29                                                                | 67,550                                         | 169                                            | 52,488                           | 71,575                                                               | 166,100                                                             |
|                    | 1891..... | 58                                                                | 963,743                                        | 397                                            | 126,879                          | 192,152                                                              | 399,040                                                             |
| Waterloo, O.....   | 1881..... | 53                                                                | 198,225                                        | 392                                            | 104,720                          | 629,187                                                              | 835,174                                                             |
|                    | 1891..... | 40                                                                | 1,048,602                                      | 596                                            | 199,293                          | 483,336                                                              | 969,835                                                             |
| Waterloo, Q. ....  | 1881..... | 34                                                                | 81,245                                         | 172                                            | 46,437                           | 176,031                                                              | 289,065                                                             |
|                    | 1891..... | 42                                                                | 175,300                                        | 161                                            | 46,465                           | 103,540                                                              | 233,300                                                             |
| Welland .....      | 1881..... | 53                                                                | 139,390                                        | 208                                            | 60,686                           | 96,744                                                               | 188,948                                                             |
|                    | 1891..... | 36                                                                | 175,290                                        | 215                                            | 44,023                           | 131,385                                                              | 233,738                                                             |
| Whitby.....        | 1881..... | 70                                                                | 233,960                                        | 307                                            | 78,825                           | 119,155                                                              | 321,976                                                             |
|                    | 1891..... | 92                                                                | 243,955                                        | 358                                            | 91,534                           | 193,803                                                              | 372,465                                                             |
| Warton.....        | 1881..... | 38                                                                | 42,135                                         | 112                                            | 28,754                           | 57,500                                                               | 112,060                                                             |
|                    | 1891..... | 49                                                                | 297,945                                        | 245                                            | 57,685                           | 283,010                                                              | 432,197                                                             |
| Windsor, N.S.....  | 1881..... | 24                                                                | 64,110                                         | 163                                            | 43,570                           | 39,551                                                               | 120,564                                                             |
|                    | 1891..... | 48                                                                | 488,980                                        | 391                                            | 109,149                          | 157,776                                                              | 352,076                                                             |
| Windsor Mills..... | 1881..... | 8                                                                 | 76,700                                         | 127                                            | 49,222                           | 80,188                                                               | 231,379                                                             |
|                    | 1891..... | 25                                                                | 628,530                                        | 589                                            | 209,905                          | 361,075                                                              | 678,950                                                             |
| Wingham.....       | 1881..... | 46                                                                | 116,285                                        | 207                                            | 60,586                           | 159,377                                                              | 247,031                                                             |
|                    | 1891..... | 52                                                                | 227,307                                        | 386                                            | 109,120                          | 236,281                                                              | 464,097.                                                            |
| Totals for.....    | 1881..... | 3,233                                                             | 10,076,865                                     | 17,044                                         | 4,377,676                        | 13,068,686                                                           | 22,286,259                                                          |
| Totals for.....    | 1891..... | <del>4,513</del>                                                  | <del>25,840,563</del>                          | <del>24,583</del>                              | <del>6,928,668</del>             | <del>16,939,732</del>                                                | <del>31,575,950</del> 31680950                                      |

4484 25868563 24909 6965498 16994432

TABLE } No. 4.  
TABLEAU }

CITIES AND TOWNS HAVING OVER 5,000 INHABITANTS, SEE PAGE

CITÉS ET VILLES AYANT PLUS DE 5,000 AMES.

|                       | Total Output of<br>Manufactured<br>Products. |            | Output per<br>Head of<br>Population.      |       | Changes in<br>—<br>Changements<br>dans |                                                      |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
|                       | Total des produits<br>manufacturiers.        |            | Produits par<br>tête de la<br>population. |       | Pop.                                   | Output<br>per<br>Head.<br>—<br>Produits<br>per tête. |
|                       | 1891.                                        | 1881.      | 1891.                                     | 1881. | 1891.                                  | 1891.                                                |
| Barrie .....          | 789,307                                      | 497,331    | 142                                       | 102   | 114                                    | 140                                                  |
| Belleville .....      | 1,204,095                                    | 1,091,208  | 121                                       | 115   | 104                                    | 106                                                  |
| Berlin .....          | 1,825,722                                    | 749,915    | 246                                       | 185   | 183                                    | 132                                                  |
| Brantford .....       | 4,280,999                                    | 1,931,097  | 336                                       | 201   | 132                                    | 167                                                  |
| Brockville .....      | 1,404,638                                    | 908,360    | 160                                       | 119   | 115                                    | 134                                                  |
| Charlottetown .....   | 1,405,246                                    | 998,530    | 123                                       | 87    | 99                                     | 141                                                  |
| Chatham .....         | 2,134,161                                    | 2,849,525  | 236                                       | 361   | 115                                    | 66                                                   |
| Cornwall .....        | 2,193,977                                    | 1,316,911  | 322                                       | 295   | 152                                    | 109                                                  |
| Fredericton .....     | 828,368                                      | 731,340    | 127                                       | 117   | 104                                    | 109                                                  |
| Galt .....            | 2,621,310                                    | 2,023,250  | 348                                       | 390   | 145                                    | 90                                                   |
| Guelp. ....           | 2,974,125                                    | 2,571,064  | 282                                       | 260   | 106                                    | 109                                                  |
| Halifax .....         | 7,492,993                                    | 5,355,670  | 194                                       | 148   | 107                                    | 131                                                  |
| Hamilton .....        | 14,003,326                                   | 8,209,486  | 286                                       | 228   | 136                                    | 125                                                  |
| Hull .....            | 1,033,292                                    | 1,846,358  | 92                                        | 268   | 163                                    | 65                                                   |
| Kingston .....        | 3,113,573                                    | 1,576,256  | 162                                       | 112   | 137                                    | 145                                                  |
| Lévis .....           | 1,107,310                                    | 649,929    | 152                                       | 86    | 96                                     | 176                                                  |
| Lindsay .....         | 1,043,602                                    | 542,103    | 172                                       | 107   | 120                                    | 160                                                  |
| London .....          | 8,235,207                                    | 8,660,627  | 258                                       | 330   | 122                                    | 78                                                   |
| Moncton .....         | 1,899,536                                    | 1,719,382  | 216                                       | 341   | 174                                    | 70                                                   |
| Montreal .....        | 72,603,377                                   | 52,509,710 | 336                                       | 338   | 139                                    | 99.4                                                 |
| New Westminster ..... | 1,408,452                                    | 876,541    | 212                                       | 584   | 443                                    | 37                                                   |
| Ottawa .....          | 8,822,051                                    | 5,269,072  | 200                                       | 168   | 141                                    | 120                                                  |
| Owen Sound .....      | 1,529,564                                    | 420,249    | 204                                       | 94    | 169                                    | 117                                                  |
| Peterboro' .....      | 2,774,746                                    | 1,011,266  | 285                                       | 148   | 142                                    | 192                                                  |
| Port Hope .....       | 675,100                                      | 918,176    | 134                                       | 164   | 90                                     | 82                                                   |
| Quebec .....          | 14,804,551                                   | 9,789,215  | 235                                       | 157   | 101                                    | 150                                                  |
| St. Catharines .....  | 2,444,680                                    | 2,270,925  | 267                                       | 235   | 95                                     | 311                                                  |
| St. Cuneconde .....   | 3,330,700                                    | 827,804    | 358                                       | 171   | 191                                    | 210                                                  |
| St. Hyacinthe .....   | 2,251,651                                    | 1,201,105  | 321                                       | 226   | 131                                    | 142                                                  |
| St. Henri .....       | 1,150,734                                    | 1,042,551  | 86                                        | 162   | 209                                    | 43                                                   |
| St. John .....        | 8,050,230                                    | 4,123,753  | 205                                       | 100   | 95                                     | 205                                                  |
| St. Thomas .....      | 2,376,792                                    | 1,498,493  | 229                                       | 179   | 124                                    | 128                                                  |
| Sarnia .....          | 976,508                                      | 539,570    | 146                                       | 139   | 173                                    | 102                                                  |
| Sherbrooke .....      | 2,043,094                                    | 1,579,332  | 202                                       | 218   | 140                                    | 93                                                   |
| Sorel .....           | 755,745                                      | 522,427    | 113                                       | 90    | 115                                    | 145                                                  |
| Stratford .....       | 1,772,462                                    | 717,800    | 186                                       | 87    | 115                                    | 213                                                  |
| Three Rivers .....    | 943,096                                      | 1,102,397  | 113                                       | 127   | 96                                     | 89                                                   |
| Toronto .....         | 45,026,322                                   | 19,562,981 | 248                                       | 203   | 188                                    | 122                                                  |
| Truro .....           | 845,990                                      | 391,180    | 166                                       | 113   | 147                                    | 147                                                  |
| Valleyfield .....     | 1,514,665                                    | 824,692    | 274                                       | 211   | 141                                    | 130                                                  |
| Vancouver .....       | 1,895,516                                    | .....      | .....                                     | ..... | .....                                  | .....                                                |
| Victoria .....        | 4,479,386                                    | 1,279,135  | 266                                       | 216   | 284                                    | 123                                                  |
| Windsor .....         | 953,030                                      | 841,202    | 92                                        | 128   | 157                                    | 72                                                   |
| Winnipeg .....        | 5,561,090                                    | 1,700,320  | 217                                       | 213   | 321                                    | 102                                                  |
| Woodstock, O. ....    | 3,768,335                                    | 1,035,100  | 437                                       | 193   | 160                                    | 225                                                  |
| Yarmouth, N.S. ....   | 1,252,316                                    | 207,730    | 206                                       | 60    | 175                                    | 343                                                  |

Cities and Towns with over 5,000, which have increased both in population and in per head output :—

Cités et villes qui ont diminué en population mais qui ont augmenté en produits par tête :—

|              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| Barrie,      | Quebec,        |
| Belleville,  | St. Cuneconde, |
| Berlin,      | St. Hyacinthe, |
| Brantford,   | St. Thomas,    |
| Brockville,  | Sarnia,        |
| Cornwall,    | Sorel,         |
| Fredericton, | Stratford,     |
| Guelph,      | Toronto,       |
| Halifax,     | Truro,         |
| Hamilton,    | Valleyfield,   |
| Kingston,    | Victoria,      |
| Lindsay,     | Winnipeg,      |
| Ottawa,      | Woodstock,     |
| Owen Sound,  | Yarmouth—29.   |
| Peterboro',  |                |

Cities and Towns which have increased in population but not relatively in output per head :—

Cités et villes qui ont augmenté en population, en plus grande proportion qu'en produits par tête :—

|           |                  |
|-----------|------------------|
| Chatham,  | Moncton,         |
| Galt,     | New Westminster, |
| Hull,     | St. Henri,       |
| London,   | Sherbrooke,      |
| Montreal, | Windsor, Ont—10. |

Cities and Towns which have decreased in population but increased in output per head :—

Cités et villes ayant une population de plus de 5,000, qui ont augmenté en population et en produits par tête :—

|                |                   |
|----------------|-------------------|
| Charlottetown, | St. Catharines,   |
| Lévis,         | St. John, N.B.—4. |

Cities and Towns which have decreased relatively in both population and output per head :—

Cités et villes qui ont diminué en population et en produits par tête :—

|            |                 |
|------------|-----------------|
| Port Hope, | Three Rivers—2. |
|------------|-----------------|

City in which no comparison can be made :—

Cité dont on ne peut établir de comparaison .—

Vancouver—1.

TABLE } No. 5.  
TABLEAU }

Towns having from 3,000 to 5,000 inhabitants.

Villes ayant de 3,000 à 5,000 habitants.

|                          | Total Output of<br>Manufactured<br>Products. |           | Output per Head<br>of Population.          |       | Changes in<br>—<br>Changements<br>dans |                                                   |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
|                          | Total des Produits<br>Manufacturiers.        |           | Produits pour<br>tête de la<br>population. |       | Pop.                                   | Output<br>per Head.<br>—<br>Produits<br>par tête. |
|                          | 1891.                                        | 1881.     | 1891.                                      | 1881. | 1891.                                  | 1891.                                             |
| Almonte .....            | 867,680                                      | 773,400   | 282                                        | 287   | 114                                    | 99                                                |
| Amherst .....            | 724,312                                      | 283,485   | 191                                        | 125   | 166                                    | 153                                               |
| Arnprior .....           | 1,436,914                                    | 502,500   | 430                                        | 234   | 155                                    | 183                                               |
| Bowmanville .....        | 704,801                                      | 691,817   | 209                                        | 197   | 96                                     | 106                                               |
| Brampton .....           | 641,200                                      | 368,920   | 197                                        | 126   | 111                                    | 156                                               |
| Brandon .....            | 758,190                                      | .....     | 201                                        | ..... | .....                                  | .....                                             |
| Calgary .....            | 258,900                                      | .....     | 67                                         | ..... | .....                                  | .....                                             |
| Carleton Place .....     | 1,002,177                                    | 570,470   | 226                                        | 289   | 224                                    | 78                                                |
| Coaticook .....          | 474,265                                      | 433,200   | 154                                        | 162   | 115                                    | 95                                                |
| Cobourg .....            | 853,228                                      | 980,520   | 177                                        | 198   | 98                                     | 89                                                |
| Collingwood .....        | 549,300                                      | 504,844   | 111                                        | 114   | 111                                    | 97                                                |
| Côte St. Antoine .....   | 2,000                                        | .....     | 65                                         | ..... | 348                                    | .....                                             |
| Dartmouth .....          | 1,028,140                                    | 773,670   | 224                                        | 204   | 121                                    | 109                                               |
| Deseronto .....          | 1,310,300                                    | 747,400   | 392                                        | 447   | 199                                    | 88                                                |
| Dundas .....             | 664,719                                      | 1,242,040 | 187                                        | 335   | 96                                     | 56                                                |
| Fraserville .....        | 209,870                                      | 83,596    | 50                                         | 36    | 182                                    | 140                                               |
| Gananoque .....          | 1,081,272                                    | 761,745   | 295                                        | 265   | 128                                    | 111                                               |
| Goderich .....           | 563,270                                      | 807,924   | 147                                        | 177   | 84                                     | 83                                                |
| Ingersoll .....          | 1,242,206                                    | 1,385,750 | 296                                        | 321   | 97                                     | 92                                                |
| Joliette .....           | 485,973                                      | 459,513   | 145                                        | 141   | 102                                    | 102                                               |
| Lachine .....            | 1,358,325                                    | 158,650   | 361                                        | 66    | 156                                    | 547                                               |
| Lauzon .....             | 225,665                                      | 7,300     | 63                                         | 2     | 99                                     | 3,050                                             |
| Lunenburg .....          | 635,391                                      | 272,751   | 157                                        | 156   | 231                                    | 101                                               |
| Mile End .....           | 5,000                                        | 149,597   | 14                                         | 98    | 230                                    | 3                                                 |
| Nanaimo .....            | 339,933                                      | 99,220    | 74                                         | 60    | 279                                    | 123                                               |
| Napanee .....            | 461,859                                      | 675,900   | 134                                        | 184   | 93                                     | 73                                                |
| New Glasgow .....        | 913,077                                      | 313,404   | 242                                        | 121   | 145                                    | 200                                               |
| Niagara Falls .....      | 444,435                                      | 50,400    | 133                                        | 21    | 142                                    | 633                                               |
| Orillia .....            | 660,949                                      | 253,895   | 139                                        | 87    | 163                                    | 160                                               |
| Oshawa .....             | 1,154,585                                    | 1,207,300 | 284                                        | 303   | 102                                    | 94                                                |
| Paris .....              | 907,566                                      | 1,112,850 | 293                                        | 351   | 98                                     | 84                                                |
| Pembroke .....           | 660,952                                      | 479,620   | 150                                        | 170   | 156                                    | 88                                                |
| Perth .....              | 722,278                                      | 298,856   | 230                                        | 121   | 127                                    | 190                                               |
| Petrolia .....           | 1,983,100                                    | 1,719,630 | 455                                        | 496   | 126                                    | 92                                                |
| Pictou .....             | 596,722                                      | 369,666   | 181                                        | 124   | 110                                    | 146                                               |
| Pictou, N.S. ....        | 367,205                                      | 522,690   | 122                                        | 153   | 88                                     | 81                                                |
| Portage la Prairie ..... | 741,575                                      | .....     | 220                                        | ..... | .....                                  | .....                                             |
| Smith's Falls .....      | 966,355                                      | 363,415   | 250                                        | 174   | 185                                    | 144                                               |
| Springhill .....         | 168,050                                      | 51,810    | 35                                         | 58    | 534                                    | 60                                                |
| Strathroy .....          | 766,370                                      | 1,157,452 | 231                                        | 303   | 87                                     | 77                                                |
| St. Jean, P.Q. ....      | 947,300                                      | 530,743   | 198                                        | 123   | 110                                    | 161                                               |
| St. Mary's .....         | 640,937                                      | 575,293   | 188                                        | 168   | 100                                    | 112                                               |
| Trenton .....            | 754,156                                      | 537,920   | 173                                        | 177   | 143                                    | 98                                                |
| Walkerton .....          | 652,720                                      | 394,400   | 213                                        | 287   | 117                                    | 75                                                |
| West Toronto .....       | 982,545                                      | .....     | 217                                        | ..... | .....                                  | .....                                             |
| Westville .....          | 60,000                                       | 25,540    | 19                                         | 12    | 143                                    | 158                                               |
| Woodstock, N. B. ....    | 483,935                                      | 258,260   | 147                                        | 104   | 132                                    | 141                                               |

Towns which have increased both in population and in output per head :—

Villes qui ont augmenté en population et en produits industriels.

|              |                     |
|--------------|---------------------|
| Amherst,     | New Glasgow,        |
| Arnprior,    | Niagara Falls,      |
| Brampton,    | Orillia,            |
| Dartmouth,   | Perth,              |
| Fraserville, | Picton,             |
| Gananoque,   | Smith's Falls,      |
| Joliette,    | St. Jean,           |
| Lachine,     | St. Mary's,         |
| Lunenburg,   | Westville,          |
| Nanaimo,     | Woodstock, N.B.—20. |

Towns which have increased in population but not relatively in output per head :—

Villes qui ont augmenté en population en proportion plus grande qu'en produits par tête :—

|                 |               |
|-----------------|---------------|
| Almonte,        | Oshawa,       |
| Carleton Place, | Pembroke,     |
| Coaticook,      | Petrolia,     |
| Collingwood,    | Springhill,   |
| Deseronto,      | Trenton,      |
| Mile End,       | Walkerton—12. |

Towns which have decreased in population but increased in output :—

Villes qui ont diminué en population mais qui ont augmenté en produits par tête :—

|              |           |
|--------------|-----------|
| Bowmanville, | Lauzon—2. |
|--------------|-----------|

Towns which have decreased both in population and in output :—

Villes qui ont diminué en population et en produits par tête :—

|            |               |
|------------|---------------|
| Cobourg,   | Napanee,      |
| Dundas,    | Paris,        |
| Goderich,  | Pictou, N.S., |
| Ingersoll, | Strathroy—8.  |

Towns in which no comparison can be made :—

Villes dont on ne peut établir de comparaison :—

|                   |                      |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| Brandon,          | West Toronto,        |
| Calgary,          | Portage LaPrairie—5. |
| Côte St. Antoine, | Total, 47.           |



TABLE } No. 6.  
TABLEAU }

Villages having from 1,500 to 3,000 inhabitants.

Villages ayant de 1,500 à 3,000 habitants.

|                     | Total Output of<br>Manufactured<br>Products. |         | Output per Head<br>of Population.         |       | Changes in<br>—<br>Changements<br>dans |                               |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                     | —                                            |         | —                                         |       | Pop.                                   | Output<br>per<br>Head.        |
|                     | Total des produits<br>manufacturiers.        |         | Produits par<br>tête de la<br>population. |       |                                        | —<br>Produits<br>par<br>tête. |
|                     | 1891.                                        | 1881.   | 1891.                                     | 1881. | 1891.                                  | 1891.                         |
|                     | \$                                           | \$      | \$                                        | \$    |                                        |                               |
| Alexandria .....    | 253,071                                      | 40,408  | 156                                       | 34    | 189                                    | 360                           |
| Amherstburg .....   | 136,790                                      | 210,150 | 60                                        | 79    | 86                                     | 76                            |
| Ashburnham .....    | 510,649                                      | 243,125 | 305                                       | 192   | 132                                    | 159                           |
| Aurora .....        | 318,713                                      | 262,196 | 183                                       | 170   | 113                                    | 108                           |
| Aylmer, O. ....     | 382,710                                      | 353,670 | 176                                       | 229   | 140                                    | 77                            |
| Aylmer, Q. ....     | 68,015                                       | 32,641  | 35                                        | 18    | 110                                    | 194                           |
| Beauharnois .....   | 162,200                                      | 109,930 | 102                                       | 73    | 106                                    | 140                           |
| Bedford .....       | 215,650                                      | 16,748  | 137                                       | 15    | 145                                    | 813                           |
| Berthier .....      | 223,540                                      | 239,450 | 145                                       | 131   | 72                                     | 110                           |
| Blenheim .....      | 366,020                                      | 158,230 | 214                                       | 130   | 141                                    | 164                           |
| Buckingham .....    | 621,951                                      | 287,936 | 277                                       | 194   | 151                                    | 143                           |
| Campbellford .....  | 637,545                                      | 240,545 | 263                                       | 170   | 171                                    | 155                           |
| Cangnawaga .....    | 45,884                                       | 13,920  | 24                                        | 8     | 115                                    | 200                           |
| Chicoutimi .....    | 37,865                                       | 395,632 | 17                                        | 204   | 112                                    | 9                             |
| Clinton .....       | 482,845                                      | 462,505 | 183                                       | 177   | 101                                    | 103                           |
| Cote St. Louis. .   | 168,459                                      | 57,800  | 56                                        | 37    | 189                                    | 151                           |
| Dresden .....       | 298,415                                      | 378,325 | 145                                       | 191   | 104                                    | 76                            |
| Drummondville ..... | 432,740                                      | 172,900 | 221                                       | 164   | 217                                    | 134                           |
| Dunnville .....     | 141,255                                      | 272,255 | 80                                        | 50    | 98                                     | 53                            |
| Essex Centre .....  | 226,785                                      | 251,490 | 132                                       | 314   | 213                                    | 42                            |
| Exeter .....        | 327,883                                      | 358,500 | 126                                       | 207   | 104                                    | 60                            |
| Farnham .....       | 191,590                                      | 100,900 | 64                                        | 54    | 144                                    | 118                           |
| Fergus .....        | 384,590                                      | 263,458 | 240                                       | 152   | 93                                     | 158                           |
| Forest .....        | 251,000                                      | 754,600 | 122                                       | 467   | 127                                    | 26                            |
| Georgetown .....    | 294,250                                      | 293,440 | 195                                       | 199   | 103                                    | 98                            |
| Granby .....        | 739,750                                      | 331,674 | 432                                       | 319   | 164                                    | 135                           |
| Gravenhurst .....   | 653,550                                      | 159,193 | 353                                       | 157   | 182                                    | 225                           |
| Harriston .....     | 246,826                                      | 275,948 | 146                                       | 155   | 95                                     | 94                            |
| Hawkesbury .....    | 612,830                                      | 524,290 | 300                                       | 273   | 106                                    | 110                           |
| Iberville .....     | 117,960                                      | 177,025 | 68                                        | 95    | 93                                     | 71                            |
| Kentville .....     | 171,250                                      | 84,090  | 102                                       | 65    | 131                                    | 157                           |
| Kincardine .....    | 291,800                                      | 233,850 | 110                                       | 80    | 92                                     | 137                           |
| Lachute .....       | 384,854                                      | 170,874 | 220                                       | 223   | 228                                    | 99                            |
| Leamington .....    | 222,214                                      | 244,893 | 116                                       | 173   | 135                                    | 67                            |
| Listowell .....     | 464,750                                      | 862,825 | 180                                       | 321   | 97                                     | 56                            |
| Liverpool .....     | 161,524                                      | 82,791  | 65                                        | 31    | 96                                     | 210                           |
| Longueuil .....     | 109,076                                      | 66,810  | 39                                        | 29    | 117                                    | 134                           |
| Louisville .....    | 226,737                                      | 226,370 | 130                                       | 163   | 126                                    | 80                            |
| Magog .....         | 767,670                                      | 19,525  | 365                                       | 25    | 274                                    | 1,320                         |
| Meaford .....       | 325,005                                      | 221,080 | 162                                       | 118   | 107                                    | 137                           |
| Merritton .....     | 719,287                                      | 970,190 | 396                                       | 540   | 99                                     | 73                            |
| Midland .....       | 365,505                                      | 137,400 | 175                                       | 116   | 190                                    | 150                           |

TABLE No. 6.—Concluded.

|                       | Total Output of<br>Manufactured<br>Products. |         | Output per Head<br>of Population.         |       | Changes in<br>—<br>Changements<br>dans |                                                         |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                       | —                                            |         | —                                         |       | Pop.                                   | Output<br>per<br>Head.<br>—<br>Produits<br>par<br>tête. |
|                       | Total des produits<br>manufacturiers.        |         | Produits par<br>tête de la<br>population. |       |                                        |                                                         |
|                       | 1891.                                        | 1881.   | 1891.                                     | 1881. | 1891.                                  | 1891.                                                   |
|                       | \$                                           | \$      | \$                                        | \$    |                                        |                                                         |
| Milltown, N.B.....    | 794,600                                      | 320,900 | 370                                       | 192   | 123                                    | 190                                                     |
| Mitchell.....         | 368,610                                      | 365,500 | 175                                       | 160   | 92                                     | 109                                                     |
| Montmagny.....        | 79,741                                       | 55,544  | 47                                        | 32    | 98                                     | 68                                                      |
| Morrisburg.....       | 357,317                                      | 98,400  | 192                                       | 57    | 108                                    | 237                                                     |
| Mount Forest.....     | 403,411                                      | 356,285 | 182                                       | 164   | 102                                    | 111                                                     |
| New Market.....       | 371,547                                      | 688,743 | 173                                       | 346   | 107                                    | 50                                                      |
| Nicolet.....          | 337,911                                      | 149,590 | 134                                       | 80    | 134                                    | 167                                                     |
| North Sydney.....     | 265,197                                      | 103,482 | 105                                       | 68    | 165                                    | 154                                                     |
| N. D. de Grace.....   | 83,600                                       | 40,690  | 36                                        | 26    | 151                                    | 140                                                     |
| Oakville.....         | 378,752                                      | 281,734 | 207                                       | 164   | 116                                    | 126                                                     |
| Orangeville.....      | 294,981                                      | 183,401 | 100                                       | 64    | 114                                    | 156                                                     |
| Palmerston.....       | 261,262                                      | 155,950 | 130                                       | 85    | 109                                    | 153                                                     |
| Parkhill.....         | 231,203                                      | 239,900 | 138                                       | 155   | 109                                    | 89                                                      |
| Parrsboro.....        | 448,029                                      | 80,710  | 234                                       | 70    | 158                                    | 234                                                     |
| Penetang.....         | 512,275                                      | 165,690 | 242                                       | 152   | 194                                    | 160                                                     |
| Point Edward.....     | 218,000                                      | 136,000 | 115                                       | 105   | 145                                    | 109                                                     |
| Pointe Gatineau.....  | 14,850                                       | 18,650  | 9                                         | 13    | 104                                    | 70                                                      |
| Port Arthur.....      | 394,045                                      | 29,750  | 146                                       | 23    | 211                                    | 535                                                     |
| Port Elgin.....       | 289,749                                      | 205,360 | 174                                       | 146   | 118                                    | 120                                                     |
| Port Perry.....       | 316,985                                      | 291,931 | 186                                       | 106   | 94                                     | 175                                                     |
| Prescott.....         | 606,073                                      | 423,275 | 207                                       | 141   | 97                                     | 147                                                     |
| Preston.....          | 737,640                                      | 476,702 | 400                                       | 337   | 130                                    | 119                                                     |
| Regina.....           | 112,750                                      |         |                                           |       |                                        |                                                         |
| Renfrew.....          | 308,334                                      | 290,742 | 118                                       | 181   | 162                                    | 67                                                      |
| Richmond.....         | 108,215                                      | 137,060 | 52                                        | 87    | 131                                    | 60                                                      |
| Ridgetown.....        | 296,857                                      | 205,694 | 131                                       | 133   | 146                                    | 99                                                      |
| Sault Ste. Marie..... | 107,510                                      |         | 44                                        |       |                                        |                                                         |
| St. Boniface.....     | 111,544                                      | 12,300  | 72                                        | 10    | 121                                    | 620                                                     |
| St. Stephen.....      | 704,021                                      | 253,800 | 262                                       | 108   | 115                                    | 246                                                     |
| St. Jerome.....       | 629,265                                      | 223,610 | 219                                       | 110   | 141                                    | 199                                                     |
| Seaforth.....         | 702,414                                      | 813,844 | 266                                       | 328   | 106                                    | 81                                                      |
| Simcoe.....           | 430,210                                      | 532,744 | 160                                       | 201   | 101                                    | 80                                                      |
| Summerside.....       | 242,972                                      | 283,134 | 84                                        | 99    | 101                                    | 85                                                      |
| Sydney.....           | 331,045                                      | 81,396  | 136                                       | 55    | 164                                    | 247                                                     |
| Stellarton.....       | 57,550                                       | 8,470   | 24                                        | 2     | 105                                    | 1,100                                                   |
| Thorold.....          | 495,946                                      | 554,819 | 218                                       | 225   | 93                                     | 97                                                      |
| Tilsonbury.....       | 810,725                                      | 419,780 | 375                                       | 216   | 112                                    | 173                                                     |
| Uxbridge.....         | 322,207                                      | 249,200 | 159                                       | 136   | 111                                    | 117                                                     |
| Wallaceburg.....      | 399,040                                      | 166,100 | 146                                       | 109   | 180                                    | 134                                                     |
| Waterloo, Ont.....    | 969,835                                      | 835,174 | 330                                       | 404   | 142                                    | 82                                                      |
| Waterloo, Que.....    | 233,300                                      | 289,065 | 135                                       | 179   | 107                                    | 76                                                      |
| Welland.....          | 233,738                                      | 188,948 | 114                                       | 101   | 109                                    | 112                                                     |
| Whitby.....           | 372,465                                      | 321,976 | 133                                       | 102   | 89                                     | 130                                                     |
| Warton.....           | 432,197                                      | 112,060 | 218                                       | 142   | 249                                    | 153                                                     |
| Windsor, N.S.....     | 352,076                                      | 120,564 | 124                                       | 47    | 111                                    | 264                                                     |
| Windsor Mills.....    | 678,950                                      | 231,379 | 420                                       | 263   | 189                                    | 160                                                     |
| Wingham.....          | 464,097                                      | 247,031 | 214                                       | 130   | 113                                    | 164                                                     |

Villages which have increased in population and in per head output of manufactures :—

Villages qui ont augmenté en population et en produits industriels par tête de la population :—

|                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| Alexandria,     | Nicolet,        |
| Ashburnham,     | North Sydney,   |
| Aurora,         | N. D. de Grace, |
| Aylmer, Que.,   | Oakville,       |
| Beauharnois,    | Orangeville,    |
| Bedford,        | Palmerston,     |
| Blenheim,       | Parrsboro,      |
| Buckingham,     | Penetang,       |
| Campbellford,   | Point Edward,   |
| Caugnawaga,     | Port Arthur,    |
| Clinton,        | Port Elgin,     |
| Cote St. Louis, | Preston,        |
| Drummondville,  | St. Boniface,   |
| Farnham,        | St. Stephen,    |
| Granby,         | St. Jérôme,     |
| Gravenhurst,    | Sydney,         |
| Hawkesbury,     | Stellarton,     |
| Longueuil,      | Uxbridge,       |
| Magog,          | Wallaceburg,    |
| Meaford,        | Welland,        |
| Milltown, N.B., | Wiarton,        |
| Morrisburg,     | Windsor, N.S.,  |
| Mount Forest,   | Windsor Mills,  |
| Midland,        | Wingham—48.     |

Villages which have increased in population, but decreased in per head output :—

Villages qui ont augmenté en population, et qui ont diminué en produits par tête :—

|               |                    |
|---------------|--------------------|
| Aylmer, Ont., | Newmarket,         |
| Chicoutimi,   | Parkhill,          |
| Dresden,      | Pointe Gatineau,   |
| Essex Centre, | Renfrew,           |
| Exeter,       | Richmond,          |
| Forest,       | Ridgetown,         |
| Georgetown,   | Simcoe,            |
| Lachute,      | Summerside,        |
| Leamington,   | Waterloo, Ont.,    |
| Louisville,   | Waterloo, Que.—20. |



Villages which have decreased in population and in manufactures both :—

Villages qui ont diminué en population et en produits par tête :—

Amherstburg,  
Dunnville,  
Harriston,  
Iberville,

Listowel,  
Merritton,  
Montmagny,  
Thorold—8.

Villages which have decreased in population, but increased in per head output :—

Villages qui ont diminué en population, mais qui ont augmenté en produits :—

Berthier,  
Fergus,  
Kincardine,  
Liverpool,

Mitchell,  
Port Perry,  
Prescott,  
Whitby—8.

Villages and towns which are not comparable in 1891 with 1881 :—

Villages dont on ne peut établir de comparaison avec 1881 :—

Regina,

Sault Ste. Marie—2.